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United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
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Circular Series

FHORT 3-89

March 1989

# Horticultural Products Review

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## EXPORT SUMMARY

U.S. exports of horticultural products to offshore destinations (destinations other than Canada\*) in December totaled \$257 million, 15 percent above the same month a year earlier. The lowering of import barriers in several countries was a key factor in December's export advance. The 75 percent increase in U.S. horticultural exports to Australia, to \$6.3 million, was coincident with sweeping changes in Australia's import tariff structure. Shipments to Mexico, which liberalized its import tariff regime in early 1988, were up 23 percent, due, in part, to a \$600,000 increase in beer exports and despite a \$1.4 million drop in hop exports. Movement of in-shell almonds to India leaped to \$3.1 million from \$300,000 in response to the May 1988 liberalization of a 7-year restriction on nut imports. Apple and pear exports to Sweden increased 76 percent to \$3.8 million as the first step in the elimination of Sweden's restrictive opening date system was realized. Apple exports to Thailand and the Philippines also climbed dramatically to \$1 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, following the lowering of import barriers in those countries. The October-December 1988 U.S. horticultural exports to countries other than Canada were up 9 percent to \$879 million.

(\*Canada is excluded because U.S. export data to Canadian destinations are not accurate. Many export shipments to Canada are not counted.)

For further information on items in this circular, contact the Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 447-6590. All measures not otherwise noted are metric. One kilogram (kg) = 2.2046 lbs., 1 metric ton = 2,204.62 lbs., 1 liter = 0.2642 gallon, 1 hectoliter = 26.42 gallons, 1 hectare (ha) = 2.471 acres.

## UPDATE

### General Developments

--The European Council has announced a change in the "green rate" for the Greek drachma effective January 31, 1989, from 148.799 to 156.020 for all fresh and processed fruits and vegetables. The green rate is the official exchange rate used to convert European Currency Units into each member state's currency for agricultural price support and subsidy programs. In the case of processed fruit and vegetables, such as canned fruit, tomato products, and raisins, the green rate adjustment increases, in drachma terms, the minimum price to growers and therefore lowers the net subsidy to processors.

### Citrus and Products

--U.S. fresh grapefruit sales to France continue to expand. French imports of U.S. grapefruit during the 1987/88 marketing year totaled 79,000 metric tons, up 24 percent over a year earlier. In recent years, U.S. grapefruit has taken an increasing share of the French market. U.S. grapefruit accounted for 57 percent of French imports in 1987/88, compared to 44 percent in 1986/87 and 40 percent in 1985/86. The success of U.S. grapefruit in France largely reflects a consumer preference for colored grapefruit. Promotional efforts carried out by the Florida Department of Citrus which are supported by USDA funds under the Targeted Export Assistance (TEA) Program are credited with having a strong positive impact on French demand for U.S. grapefruit. The import duty charged against U.S. grapefruit entering France during November-April was reduced from 3 percent to 1.5 percent, effective January 1989. The duty reduction was part of the EC's concession package granted in the September 1986 U.S.-EC Citrus Agreement.

FRANCE: IMPORTS OF GRAPEFRUIT  
(metric tons)

Country of Origin	1986/87	1987/88
United States	63,861	89,093
Israel	25,576	22,476
Argentina	16,349	13,846
Southern Africa 1/	14,713	15,519
Cyprus	7,231	6,749
Spain	4,678	4,934
Honduras	4,744	4,250
Other	8,646	8,975
Total	145,798	155,842

1/ Includes South Africa, Swaziland, Mozambique, and Zimbabwe.

SOURCE: French Customs Data.

## Fresh Non-Citrus

--Canada finalized antidumping measures against fresh, whole, Red and Golden Delicious apples originating in or exported from the United States, February 3, 1989. These actions establish a "normal value" of U.S.\$11.87 per 42-pound carton for regular storage apples and \$12.23 per 42-pound carton for controlled atmosphere apples. Imports of U.S. apples into Canada must be at or above these "normal values" or face an antidumping duty equal to the difference between the import price and the "normal value." These provisions remain in place until such time that a U.S. exporter is able to prove that it is no longer necessary.

The anti-dumping petition was filed by Canadian apple growers on July 8, 1988. A preliminary determination of dumping was made on October 6, 1988 (see October Horticultural Products Review). A final determination of dumping was issued on December 22, 1988, by Revenue Canada. On February 3, 1988, the Canadian International Trade Tribunal published its finding that the dumping of U.S. Red and Golden Delicious apples, excluding apples imported in nonstandard containers for processing, has caused, is causing, and is likely to cause material injury to the production of like goods in Canada.

In determining that dumping had occurred, Revenue Canada found that U.S. apples were not being sold in Canada below the price for like product sold in the United States, but that the apples were being sold below the cost of production and packing, both in the United States and in Canada. Revenue Canada determined the "normal value" of a 42-pound box based on the costs of \$5.50 for growing/harvesting, and \$5.49 for packing/marketing/storage for regular storage apples and \$5.82 for controlled atmosphere apples plus an 8 percent profit, or \$0.88 for regular storage and \$0.91 for controlled atmosphere apples. It was then found that 98.56 percent of the U.S. Delicious apples imported during the 1987/88 season were imported below these "normal values."

--The French government provided \$9.5 million in direct subsidies for the renovation of fruit orchards during 1986/87. This figure is equal to the amount paid the previous season and is up 17 percent over the subsidies provided in 1984/85. These payments are for fruit orchards only and do not include the subsidies provided to renovate tree nut orchards. The aid provided for the planting of fruit orchards via loans with preferential interest rates is also not included in these figures. The area subject to renovation grew to 4,923 hectares in 1986/87, over the 4,866 hectares covered in 1985/86 and the 4,600 hectares in 1984/85. As in previous seasons the bulk of the money was spent on apples (47 percent) and peaches (27 percent). Despite this continuous flow of government aid the Ministry of Agriculture reports that the area of fruit orchards in France is still declining (see February 1989 Horticultural Products Review).

--French imports of avocados during 1987/88 (October/September) fell 40 percent to 50,500 tons from a record high of 83,800 tons the previous season. This decline was caused by a dramatic reduction in the Israeli avocado crop which suffered from severe drought conditions during the early flowering stages in 1987. In 1987/88, French purchases of Israeli avocados declined 78 percent compared to 1986/87. The deficit in the Israeli avocado crop benefited Spain and, to a lesser extent, Mexico and Kenya. French imports of U.S. avocados are expected to increase significantly in 1988/89 because of yet another reduction in Israeli avocado production.

FRANCE: IMPORTS OF AVOCADOS  
(metric tons)

Country of Origin	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88
United States	1,392	5,118	5,093
Israel	33,783	54,880	11,997
South Africa	11,674	14,233	13,239
Spain	9,123	5,668	14,095
Martinique	2,969	1,864	1,095
Mexico	529	1,273	2,789
Kenya	732	507	1,353
Total	61,751	83,767	50,538

SOURCE: French Customs Data.

--Brazilian apple production reached an alltime high of 300,000 metric tons in 1988, according to the U.S. Agricultural Counselor in Brasilia. Production for 1989 is forecast to be 10 to 15 percent higher. Insufficient cold storage continues to be one of the major impediments to the growth of the apple industry in Brazil. As Brazilian apple production increases, imports have declined, dropping to 123,811 tons in 1988. Imports, the majority of which come from Argentina, are expected to decline further in 1989. The export of 2,500 tons of Brazilian apples to the Netherlands is planned for 1989. This represents the first major shipment of Brazilian apples to Europe. Foreign exchange earnings from the sale will be used to buy cold storage equipment.

Other Processed Fruit

--Canada finalized antidumping measures against frozen sour (tart) cherries originating in or exported from the United States, on February 3, 1989. These actions establish a "normal value" of 47.5 U.S. cents per pound. Imports of U.S. cherries into Canada must be at or above these "normal values" or face an antidumping duty equal to the difference between the import price and the "normal value." This duty provision or minimum import price will be in place until a review, initiated by an exporter, determines that the minimum import price is no longer necessary.

These actions are the result of a petition filed by Canadian cherry producers on June 21, 1988. A preliminary determination of dumping was made on September 30, 1988 (see October Horticultural Products Review). A final determination of dumping was issued on December 16, 1988, by Revenue Canada. On January 30, 1989, the Canadian International Trade Tribunal published its finding that the dumping of U.S. frozen sour (tart) cherries has caused, is causing, and is likely to cause material injury to the production of like goods in Canada.

In determining that dumping had occurred, Revenue Canada, found that U.S. cherries were not being sold in Canada below the price for like product sold in the United States, but that the cherries were being sold below the cost of production and packing, both in the United States and in Canada. Revenue Canada determined the "normal value" of a pound of frozen sweet (tart) cherries in U.S. dollars, based on the costs of 25 cents for growing/harvesting, 20.5 cents for processing, and an 8-percent profit margin on costs of production, or 2 cents per pound. It was then found that 74.68 percent of the U.S. frozen sweet (tart) cherries imported during the 1987/88 season were imported below these "normal values."

### Vegetables

--The Government of Mexico estimates that heavy frosts in the northwestern states of Sonora and Sinaloa have caused \$35.4 million damage to vegetable and melon crops. These two states export most of their winter vegetables and melons to the United States. Both production and quality have been affected. According to trade sources, the frosts, which occurred in late December and late January, were the worst in the past 20 years. Unseasonable precipitation in early February caused further problems. Sonora received the brunt of the frost damage. Crops affected include tomato, tomatillo, watermelon, other melons, green beans, bell and hot peppers, peas, squash, eggplant, and cucumbers. Trade sources in the United States and Mexico estimate that February shipments of the affected products into the United States are down 15-30 percent from the same time period in 1988.

### Nursery Products

--U.S. imports of fresh cut flowers in 1988 totaled 2.9 billion stems, up 3 percent from the year earlier. During 1988, import value for cut flowers totaled \$284 million, up 16 percent from 1987. Roses, carnations, and chrysanthemums are among the major flower varieties to register continuous import growth over the past several years. Combined, these three varieties accounted for 69 percent of the total import volume in 1988. Colombia, which supplied 74 percent of the U.S. rose imports and 95 percent of all carnation imports in 1988, is by far the leading supplier of cut flowers to the United States. Other significant suppliers of cut flowers to the United States are the Netherlands, Israel, Mexico, Costa Rica, and Ecuador. For further details, see the trade table in the statistical section of this report.

### Wine, Beer, and Hops

--A revision in EC production subsidies for hops harvested in 1987 was announced in November 1988. The amount of aid granted to producers included 330 ECU's (\$365) per hectare for aromatic varieties, 380 ECU's (\$420) per hectare for bitter varieties, and 370 ECU's (\$409) per hectare for other varieties.

--Spain's 1988 wine vintage fell to 26 million hectoliters (hl), 40 percent below the preceding year. The reduction is attributed to a shortfall in fruit availability caused by unusually wet weather which led to widespread attacks of mildew. Since grape quality reportedly was affected in many areas, controls on wine making have been intensified this year. Wine consumption in Spain has been declining for more than a decade, although it may have registered a slight increase in 1987 when annual per capita consumption was estimated at 47 liters compared to 78 liters in 1985.

In 1987, the Spanish wine industry received a total subsidy of 11.9 million pesetas (\$100,000) for intervention distillations. The EC fixed a volume of 10.61 million hectoliters for total compulsory distillation, including preventive distillation for the 1987/88 marketing year. Because of the severe drop in production this year, the industry has requested an exemption from compulsory distillation in Spain.

The volume of Spanish exports of wine, including sparkling, still, and fortified wines, vermouths, sangria, musks, and stums amounted to 5 million hl in 1987, down 10.7 percent from 1986 and 25.4 percent below the 6.7 million hl record attained in 1985. Since Spain's accession to the EC, the competitiveness of Spanish wines has been reduced by the removal of tax rebates along with imposition of regulatory limitations on exports. However, due to better quality wines in the composition of Spanish wine shipments, the value of Spanish exports has continued to increase, reaching a record 63 billion pesetas (\$510 million) in 1987, up 5 percent from 1986. Although still at relatively low levels, wine imports into Spain reached 7.3 million liters in 1987, an increase of nearly 80 percent over the preceding year.

## CHILEAN FRUIT AND VEGETABLE EXPORTS: GRAPES STILL NO. 1

Chile is fast becoming the world's major supplier of fresh fruit and vegetables during the Northern Hemisphere winter months. Not only is the quantity of horticultural products being produced and exported expanding dramatically but so is the variety. While the United States remains the No. 1 market, Chile also is diversifying the markets supplied.

### U.S. Imports

The value of U.S. imports of horticultural products from Chile has risen from \$39.2 million in 1979 to \$323.9 million in 1988. Fresh fruits and vegetables dominate U.S. horticultural imports from Chile and have actually increased their share of total imports despite the growth of the processing industry in Chile. Two factors help to explain the rapid growth of fresh product trade relative to processed. First, the improvements in packing and shipping of fresh fruit and vegetables, especially stone fruit, have allowed a higher percentage of these highly perishable products to reach the lucrative U.S. fresh market. Secondly, whereas the United States is the major market for Chile's fresh exports it is not for most processed products.

## U.S. HORTICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM CHILE

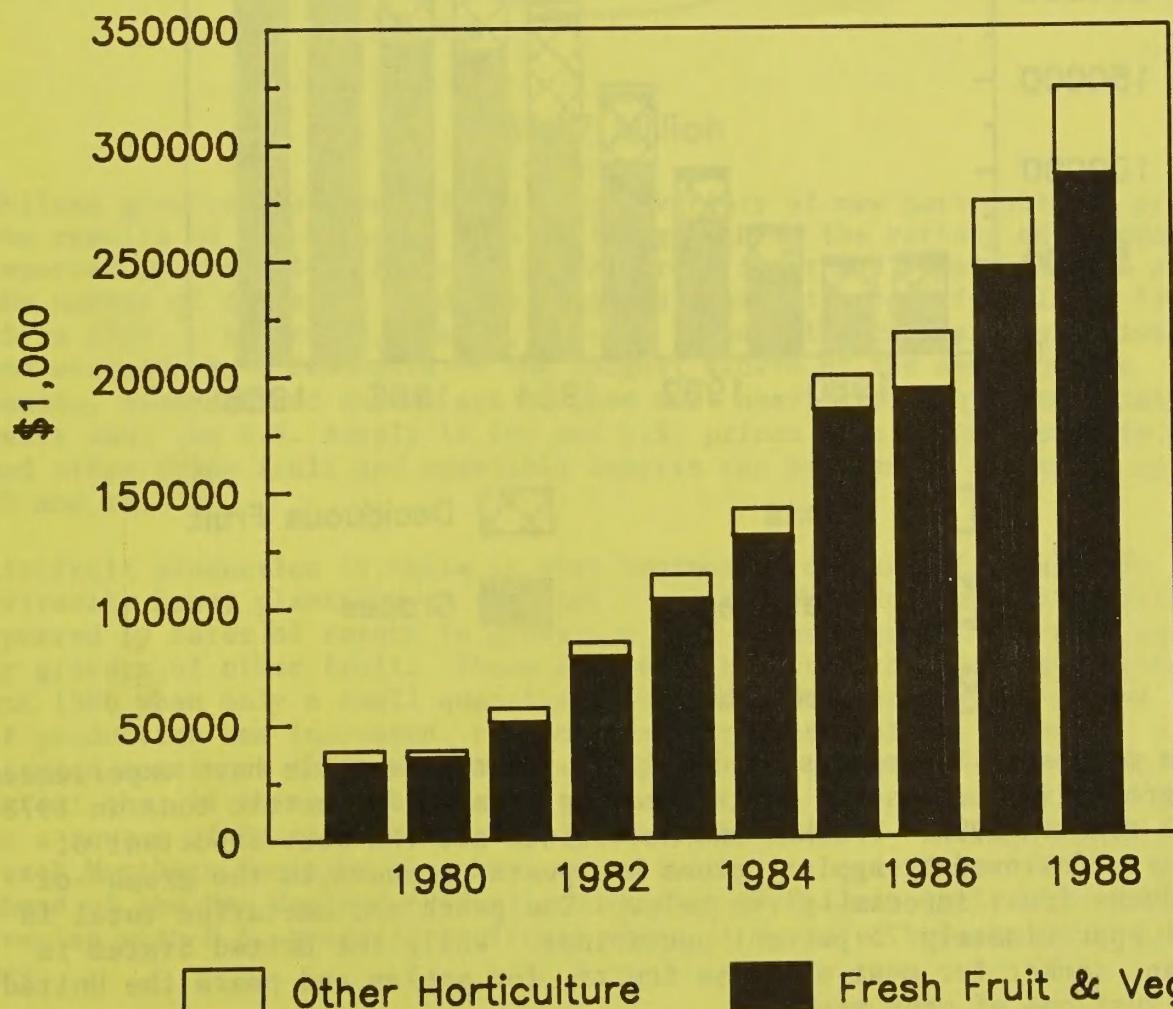
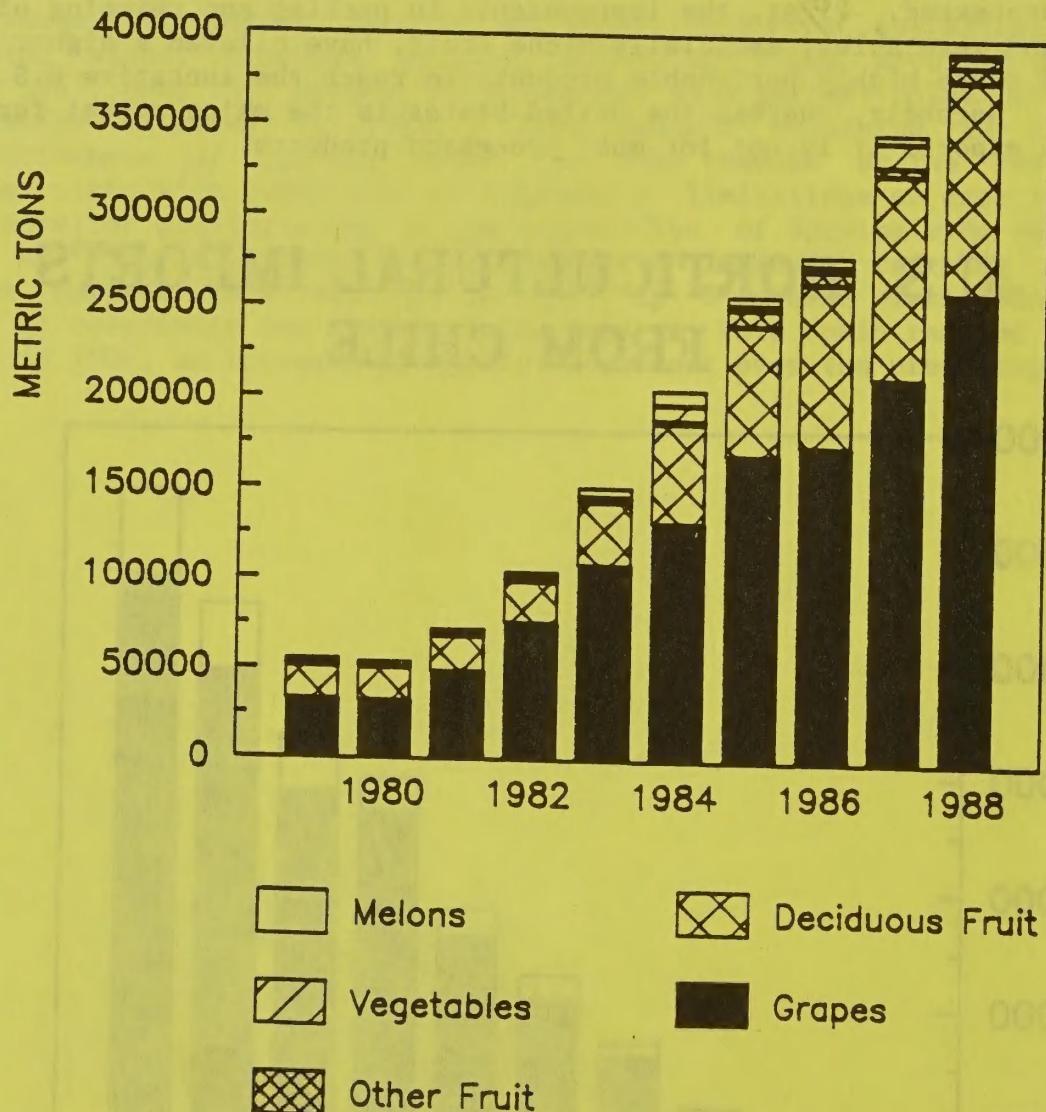


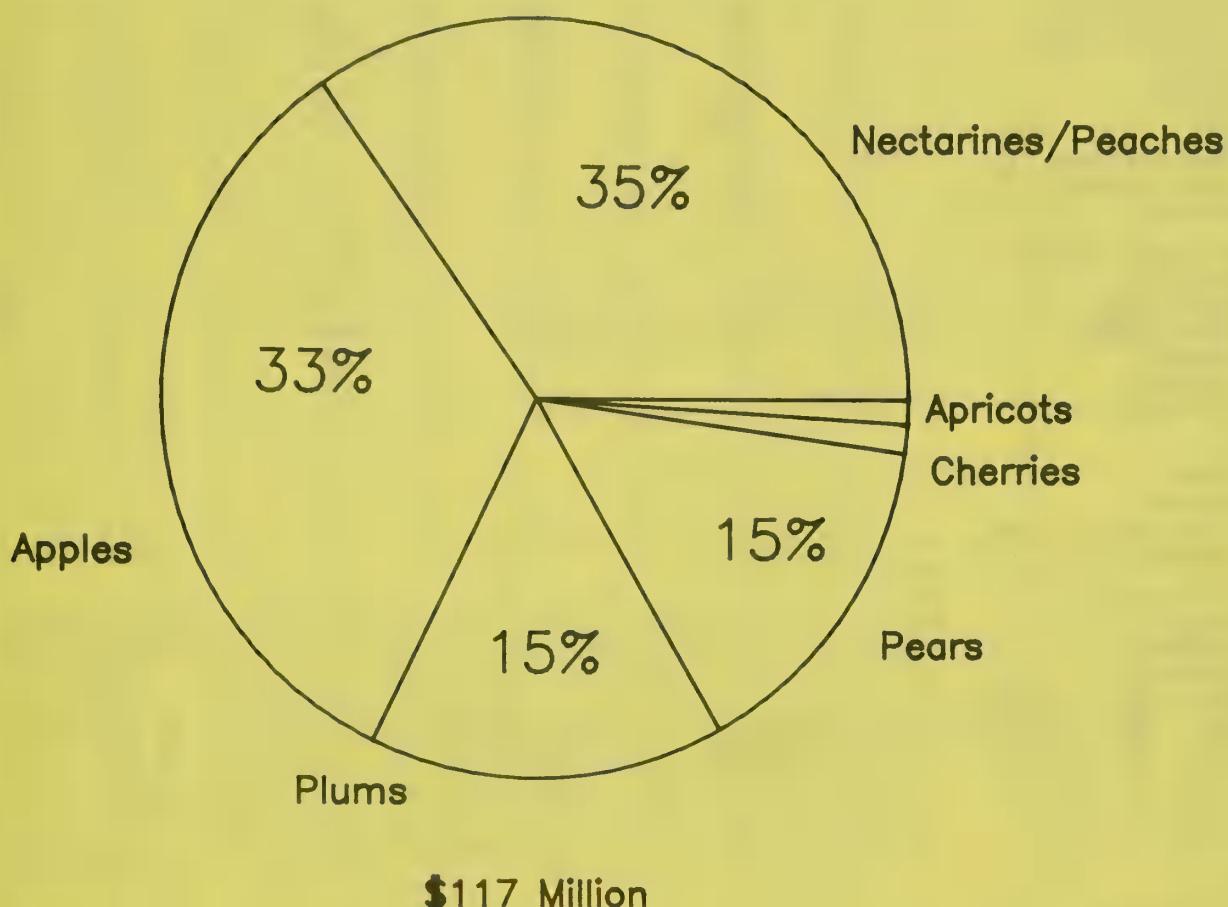
Table grapes account for approximately 60 percent of U.S. fresh fruit and vegetable imports from Chile. The percentage of grapes in total fresh fruit and vegetable imports has remained constant during the past 10 years even though the quantities of the other fruits and vegetables has grown tremendously. This constant position of importance for grapes in U.S. fresh fruit and vegetable imports is surprising given the reduced role of table grapes in Chile's total horticultural production and exports. The declining role of grapes is not reflected in U.S. imports because the United States, which accounts for over 75 percent of Chile's table grape exports, takes a much smaller percentage of Chile's exports of apples, pears, and other rapidly growing export products.

## U.S. IMPORTS FROM CHILE FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES



Apart from grapes, U.S. imports of deciduous fruit from Chile have experienced the most growth in the past 10 years, growing from 10,797 metric tons in 1978 to 117,243 tons in 1988. Peaches and nectarines are the most important of these imports followed by apples, plums and pears as shown in the graph--of 1988 deciduous fruit imports--given below. The peach and nectarine total is made up of approximately 75 percent nectarines. While the United States is the dominant market for most of these fruits, for apples and pears the United States is just one of many markets.

# U.S. DECIDUOUS FRUIT IMPORTS FROM CHILE, 1988



Chilean growers are diversifying into a variety of new horticultural products, the results of which can be seen in the growth in the variety of products imported by the United States. In the fresh fruit and vegetable area alone, the number of different products imported from Chile rose from 12 in 1978 to 35 in 1987. Asparagus, lemons, berries (especially raspberries), kiwifruit, and avocados have demonstrated the largest growth of the new products. Lemons, avocados and onions are shipped most heavily to the United States in years when the U.S. supply is low and U.S. prices high. The growth in these and other fresh fruit and vegetable imports can be seen in the table on pages 10 and 11.

Kiwifruit production in Chile is just beginning to take off, fueled by extremely heavy plantings in the last 3 years. This movement into kiwis was spurred by rates of return to growers 4 to 5 times higher than those received by growers of other fruit. These extremely high returns occurred during 1985 and 1986 when only a small quantity of kiwifruit was produced. As the level of production has increased, returns have declined, but the number of vines planted continues to grow. The planting of kiwi vines has occurred to such an extent that if things continue as they are, Chile will soon rival New Zealand as a source of Southern Hemisphere produced-kiwifruit. Chilean kiwifruit can reach Northern Hemisphere markets as early as the beginning of April, a month ahead of the New Zealand product. Marketing of Chilean fruit also will overlap with U.S.-produced kiwifruit which is marketed between November and May.

**U.S. FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLE IMPORTS FROM CHILE  
(CALENDAR YEAR, QUANTITY AND VALUE)**

PRODUCTS	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
-----METRIC TONS-----										
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>										
ASPARAGUS, AIR	0	0	0	0	0	15	552	801	1,015	1,167
ASPARAGUS, OTHER	1	0	2	60	627	649	303	466	375	410
ENDIVE	0	0	4	16	20	28	18	10	4	14
PEPPERS	0	0	3	0	1	0	10	2	345	19
BEANS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	187	130
PEAS	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	0	24	0
VEGETABLES MISC. 1/	0	0	0	3	2	1	3	341	865	21
OTHER VEGETABLES	0	10	0	1	62	137	161	6	17	82
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>1,843</b>
<b>ROOT CROPS &amp; TUBERS</b>										
GARLIC	179	344	197	182	105	70	76	866	998	609
ONION SETS	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONIONS, OTHER	2,369	769	1,924	3,247	0	7,859	1,259	399	9,344	3,582
CARROTS	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
DASHEENS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	0
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>10,513</b>	<b>4,191</b>
<b>CITRUS</b>										
LEMONS	0	0	0	0	1,209	890	6,288	3,079	1,904	962
ORANGES	0	0	0	2	24	0	0	0	0	0
CITRUS FRUIT, OTHER	5	0	0	0	9	10	■	513	18	16
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>3,592</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>978</b>
<b>DECIDUOUS FRUIT</b>										
APPLES	11,947	10,167	12,706	10,256	14,782	26,538	22,225	31,041	43,020	38,762
APRICOTS	0	0	12	0	23	89	511	1,264	998	1,190
CHERRIES	0	22	36	103	409	523	678	690	751	1,451
NECT & PEACH 6/1-11/30	0	0	0	1	27	29	181	240	262	141
NECT & PEACH OTH TIMES	2,992	3,906	3,047	5,509	11,882	15,820	27,427	31,471	34,789	40,614
PEARS, EMT 4/1-6/30	1,006	1,123	874	359	981	786	1,217	2,484	4,028	3,806
PEARS, OTH TIMES	1,343	1,785	1,583	5,454	3,236	5,878	5,983	7,593	10,769	13,278
PLUMS EMT 1/1-5/31	357	1,581	1,484	1,536	3,626	5,774	13,059	14,181	16,939	15,735
PLUMS, OTH TIMES	909	2	18	31	165	159	619	1,318	1,102	2,266
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>18,586</b>	<b>19,760</b>	<b>23,249</b>	<b>35,131</b>	<b>55,596</b>	<b>71,900</b>	<b>90,282</b>	<b>112,658</b>	<b>117,243</b>
<b>BERRIES</b>										
BLUEBERRIES	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	■	6	1
LINGON OR PARTRIDGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
RASPBERRIES, 7/1-8/31	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	12
RASPBERRIES, OTH TIMES	0	0	3	12	134	85	152	323	382	774
STRAWBERRIES, 6/15-9/15	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	21	0
STRAWBERRIES, OTH TIMES	3	0	0	5	26	23	17	4	58	7
OTHER BERRIES	0	0	2	1	18	52	28	23	100	45
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>839</b>
<b>GRAPEs</b>										
GRAPEs, HOTHOUSE	0	47	6	■	86	62	125	667	97	0
GRAPEs, 2/15-3/31	13,572	17,475	22,451	32,177	59,672	67,828	80,934	80,265	107,864	125,185
GRAPEs, 4/1-6/30	17,382	15,851	22,927	40,391	40,866	47,132	62,149	48,963	44,368	51,306
GRAPEs, OTH TIMES	1,718	1,878	3,435	3,372	7,513	16,686	26,266	44,773	60,510	83,787
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>32,681</b>	<b>35,251</b>	<b>48,819</b>	<b>75,949</b>	<b>108,137</b>	<b>131,708</b>	<b>169,474</b>	<b>174,668</b>	<b>212,839</b>	<b>260,278</b>
<b>MELONS</b>										
CANTALOUPEs, 12/1-3/31	0	0	0	0	59	58	3	262	979	305
CANTALOUPEs, OTH TIMES	0	53	0	0	0	1	4	17	354	0
WATERMELONS	1,484	0	0	0	0	13	24	0	0	0
MELONS, EMT 12/1-5/31	0	1,974	1,743	1,609	5,177	8,170	4,944	4,673	3,441	2,007
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>5,236</b>	<b>8,242</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>4,774</b>	<b>2,312</b>
<b>TROPICAL FRUIT</b>										
AVOCADOS	0	0	0	0	0	1	594	2,735	496	4,323
BANANAS	0	0	0	193	87	0	1,537	0	45	0
PINEAPPLES	0	0	0	0	490	0	0	0	0	0
PLANTAINS	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	146
MANGOEs, EMT 11/1-4/30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KIWIFRUIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	42	357	106
FRUITS, OTHER	61	53	107	10	137	305	540	529	1,091	1,715
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>6,290</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>55,377</b>	<b>57,043</b>	<b>72,564</b>	<b>104,539</b>	<b>151,458</b>	<b>205,697</b>	<b>257,937</b>	<b>280,043</b>	<b>348,110</b>	<b>393,974</b>
<b>TOTAL MINUS GRAPEs</b>	<b>22,696</b>	<b>21,792</b>	<b>23,745</b>	<b>28,590</b>	<b>43,321</b>	<b>73,989</b>	<b>88,463</b>	<b>105,375</b>	<b>135,271</b>	<b>133,696</b>

PRODUCTS	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
-----1,000 DOLLARS-----										
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>										
ASPARAGUS, AIR	0	0	0	0	0	15	643	1,130	1,643	1,718
ASPARAGUS, OTHER	2	0	5	46	617	724	435	664	727	627
ENDIVE	0	0	8	29	20	32	18	13	7	30
PEPPERS	0	0	1	0	0	0	57	3	183	94
BEANS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116	72
PEAS	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	5	0
VEGETABLES MISC. 1/	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	173	434	21
OTHER VEGETABLES	0	0	0	2	55	137	136	6	11	6
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>2,630</b>
<b>ROOT CROPS &amp; TUBERS</b>										
GARLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONION SETS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONIONS, OTHER	199	359	247	374	133	42	68	1,027	950	510
CARROTS	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
DASHEENS	490	197	433	845	0	2,011	307	87	1,555	974
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>1,484</b>
<b>CITRUS</b>										
LEMONS	0	0	0	0	433	188	2,913	1,140	695	376
ORANGES	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	4	0
CITRUS FRUIT, OTHER	4	0	0	0	6	6	10	230	7	11
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>DECIDUOUS FRUIT</b>										
APPLES	4,101	3,008	5,050	4,009	5,389	11,082	7,490	10,914	17,028	15,240
APRICOTS	0	0	14	0	25	120	525	1,140	942	1,072
CHERRIES	0	22	82	301	631	861	962	1,097	1,346	1,871
NECT & PEACH 6/1-11/30	0	0	0	1	27	30	138	224	192	109
NECT & PEACH OTH TIMES	1,553	2,393	2,098	4,728	8,455	9,889	18,445	19,568	23,295	26,809
PEARS, ENT 4/1-6/30	367	415	310	142	501	304	540	1,015	1,564	1,636
PEARS, OTH TIMES	494	573	619	2,310	1,467	2,190	2,176	3,197	4,794	6,071
PLUMS ENT 1/1-5/31	228	1,149	153	1,590	3,373	4,420	10,083	8,442	10,506	9,396
PLUMS, OTH TIMES	582	2	18	51	176	152	458	841	673	1,558
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>7,325</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>8,344</b>	<b>13,132</b>	<b>20,045</b>	<b>29,048</b>	<b>40,827</b>	<b>46,439</b>	<b>60,339</b>	<b>63,762</b>
<b>BERRIES</b>										
BLUEBERRIES	0	0	0	0	3	10	3	5	1	5
LINGON OR PARTRIDGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0
RASPBERRIES, 7/1-8/31	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	51
RASPBERRIES, OTH TIMES	0	0	19	82	443	232	435	1,070	1,493	2,900
STRAWBERRIES, 6/15-9/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
STRAWBERRIES, OTH TIME	5	0	0	12	55	43	29	6	124	13
OTHER BERRIES	0	0	5	3	27	110	40	0	418	143
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>3,113</b>
<b>GRAPEs</b>										
GRAPES, HOTHOUSE	5	32	4	11	96	43	124	647	77	0
GRAPES, 2/15-3/31	10,362	13,741	19,162	25,712	42,678	46,521	64,667	59,723	88,251	98,786
GRAPES, 4/1-6/30	12,946	11,510	18,533	33,116	26,553	35,514	46,909	33,856	31,953	38,171
GRAPES, OTH TIMES	1,187	1,371	3,081	4,363	9,222	12,245	23,642	42,028	53,270	70,617
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>24,500</b>	<b>26,654</b>	<b>40,780</b>	<b>63,201</b>	<b>78,549</b>	<b>94,323</b>	<b>135,342</b>	<b>136,254</b>	<b>173,551</b>	<b>207,574</b>
<b>MELONS</b>										
CANTALOUPEs, 12/1-3/31	0	0	0	1	19	27	1	83	255	80
CANTALOUPEs, OTH TIMES	0	11	0	0	0	1	1	10	101	0
WATERMELONS	433	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MELONS, ENT 12/1-5/31	0	603	567	688	2,181	2,736	1,457	1,460	876	518
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>TROPICAL FRUIT</b>										
AVOCADOS	0	0	2	0	0	1	531	2,419	368	4,305
BANANAS	0	0	0	32	13	0	535	0	18	0
PINEAPPLES	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	0
PLANTAINS	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	32
MANGOES, ENT 11/1-4/30	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KIWIFRUIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	49	527	169
FRUITS, OTHER	37	37	109	10	128	251	396	424	612	1,088
<b>SUBTOTAL.....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>5,594</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>33,011</b>	<b>35,431</b>	<b>50,520</b>	<b>78,460</b>	<b>102,843</b>	<b>130,143</b>	<b>184,251</b>	<b>192,779</b>	<b>245,093</b>	<b>285,141</b>
<b>TOTAL MINUS GRAPES</b>	<b>8,512</b>	<b>8,777</b>	<b>9,740</b>	<b>15,260</b>	<b>24,294</b>	<b>35,821</b>	<b>48,908</b>	<b>56,525</b>	<b>71,542</b>	<b>77,567</b>

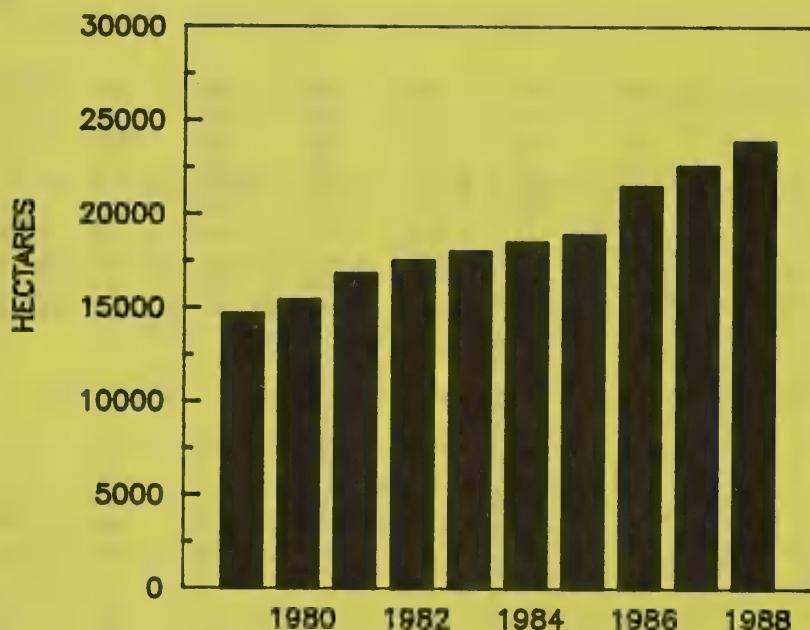
1/ Miscellaneous Vegetables includes cabbage, cauliflower, corn on the cob, cucumbers, eggplant, squash,

## Chilean Perspective

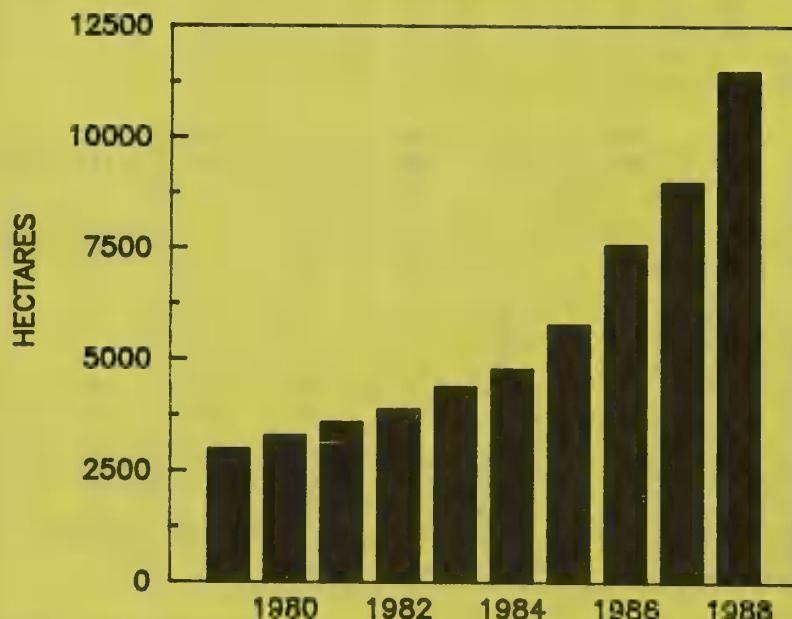
What has led to the tremendous growth in U.S. imports of fruit from Chile? By analyzing the production and utilization patterns for the major deciduous fruits and grapes over the past 10 years an idea of what has been occurring in the Chilean fruit industry emerges. The complete production and utilization tables are given on pages 17 and 18, in the statistical section of this issue.

U.S. imports of peaches and nectarines have continued to grow despite a leveling off of acreage and production. The percentage of production exported has increased dramatically while domestic consumption has remained stagnant. The processing of peaches and nectarines also has expanded as the culls from export grading cannot be sold on the saturated domestic market. Plum production on the other hand has been coming on strong as both acreage and production have tripled in the last 10 years. Again, the bulk of this increase is going to exports and processing (for dried prunes).

### APPLE ACREAGE IN CHILE

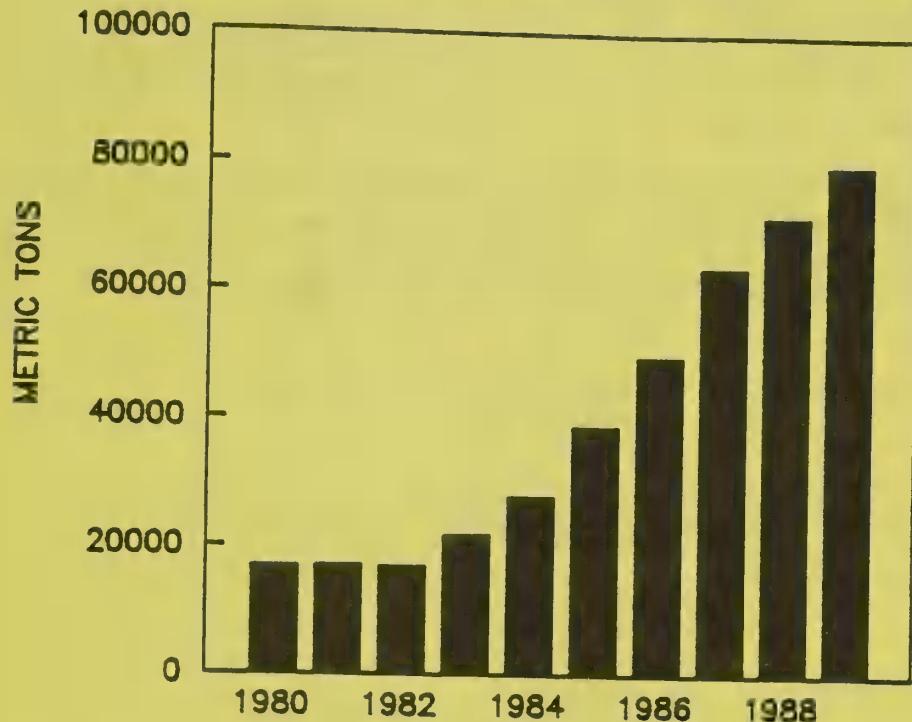


### PEAR ACREAGE IN CHILE

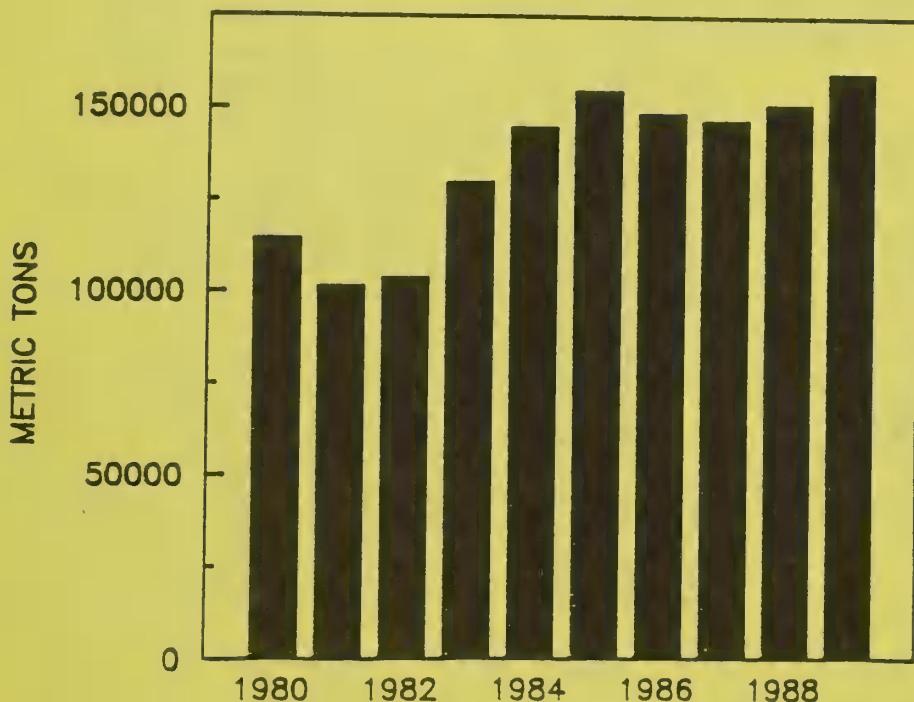


Apple production and acreage in Chile doubled between 1980 and 1988, while pear production has grown even faster, with planted acreage tripling during the same period. Pear acreage increased another 30 percent last year, which should result in an even faster rise in production in the near future. Pear acreage as a percentage of apple acreage has increased from 20 percent in 1979 to almost 50 percent, based on the estimates for 1988.

### PLUM PRODUCTION IN CHILE



### PEACH & NECTARINE PRODUCTION IN CHILE



Unlike the stone fruits and grapes, the United States is not Chile's major market for apples and pears. Chile ships these two products to a growing number of markets around the world. Apple exports have traditionally focused on the EC, the Middle East, and to a lesser extent North and South America. During the past 10 years, however, there has been a relative decline in the importance of the EC while the Middle East has remained constant. Much of the decline in the Community's role may be attributed to the voluntary restraint programs instituted by the EC for Southern Hemisphere producers. The result of this decline in the Community's importance has been an increase in the percentage of apples shipped to the United States, from 6 percent in 1978 to 11 percent in 1987. There also has been a diversification in the countries receiving apples from Chile as can be seen in the growth from 6 percent to 15 percent of the "other" category in the following table.

The growth of pear exports from Chile has focused on the United States, more so than expansion into new markets. The percentage of total pear exports going to the United States has increased from 15 percent to 28 percent, while the "other" category has remained constant at 8 percent.

CHILE: APPLE & PEAR EXPORTS BY DESTINATION  
(METRIC TONS)

	-----1978-----		-----1988-----	
	EXPORTS	% TOTAL	EXPORTS	% TOTAL
<b>APPLES</b>				
Netherlands	32,123	28%	71,956	21%
Saudi Arabia	27,844	24%	58,237	17%
West Germany	10,542	9%	30,388	9%
Belgium	10,243	9%	N/A	--
Venezuela	7,861	7%	N/A	--
United States	6,557	6%	38,290	11%
United Kingdom	6,220	5%	19,582	6%
Colombia	5,581	5%	18,289	5%
Italy	2,453	2%	23,656	7%
U. Arab Emirates	N/A	--	12,365	4%
Kuwait	N/A	--	11,680	3%
France	N/A	--	10,042	3%
Other	6,698	6%	53,515	15%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>116,122</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>348,000</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>PEARS</b>				
Italy	3,391	21%	9,076	15%
Netherlands	3,363	21%	17,577	28%
United States	2,317	15%	17,419	28%
Venezuela	1,978	13%	N/A	--
Brazil	1,901	12%	1,150	2%
West Germany	748	5%	6,142	10%
North Yemen	588	4%	N/A	--
United Kingdom	352	2%	N/A	--
France	N/A	--	2,663	4%
Sweden	N/A	--	2,027	3%
Hong Kong	N/A	--	1,225	2%
Other	1,190	8%	4,721	8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,828</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>62,000</b>	<b>--</b>

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## ALGERIAN TOMATO PRODUCTS IMPORT MARKET

Algerians are major consumers of tomato paste and related products. Although in 1987/88 Algeria reportedly produced 240,000 tons of tomatoes for processing and 30,000 tons of fresh market tomatoes, the country needed to import about 50,000 tons of tomato paste in order to meet consumption requirements. In general, Algeria imports tomato products from the EC (France, Italy, and Spain), and other countries such as Tunisia and Turkey. The country's processing capacity is estimated at 61,000 tons of tomato paste during the harvest season. Algeria is in the market for 15,000 tons of tomato concentrates for immediate delivery. The present situation provides an opportunity for the U.S. industry to market tomato paste in Algeria.

Production: Production of processing tomatoes in Algeria satisfies about 50 percent of the country's total demand. Factors limiting production and distribution of tomato products include: 1) a lack of irrigation for intensive summer growing of tomatoes, 2) a lack of canning facilities to accommodate increased production, 3) a poor distribution system, and 4) government restrictions on imports of tomato concentrates due to shortages of foreign exchange reserves and a lack of financing for imports.

Marketing Tomato Products: In Algeria, all tomato products are distributed to individuals and private entities through state-run agencies. The country has two government-owned and operated agencies: ENAPAL and ENAJUC which have a monopoly on the production and import of tomato products. Algeria has no private entity importing tomato products.

ENAJUC is a processor of triple concentrated (38-40% TSS) tomato products. It manufactures and imports this highly concentrated tomato product which is diluted to make puree and paste. These products are then distributed by ENAPAL to local merchants. In addition, ENAPAL imports tomato paste (28% TSS) in cans for distribution directly to local merchants and state stores. ENAPAL and ENAJUC operate independently of each other. There is little coordination of tenders or joint negotiations. Negotiations with both importers are likely to be long discussions of the most minute details. Interested U.S. exporters should be prepared to make an initial introductory visit.

Method of Procurement and Payment Terms: Algeria usually issues tenders every six months. The next tender for triple concentrate (38% TSS) will be held in April, 1989. Algerian law prohibits importers from trading with intermediaries. All suppliers must complete and sign a form certifying that they are producers of tomato products and not agents. In the past all contracts have required inter-ministerial committee approval. New laws giving autonomy to state entities should make signing contracts easier. Nevertheless, an exporter should expect at least 60 days between negotiations and final contract approval. Contracts can be negotiated for both F.O.B. and C&F price offers. Supplier credit must be available for the U.S. suppliers to compete in the Algerian tomato paste import market. Usually a performance bond of 5-15 percent is required. There is some flexibility in this regard and the bond should be negotiated before signing.

Personal negotiations are the custom in Algeria. After submitting offers via telex, the companies offering the best price and finance package are asked to appear in Algeria for final negotiations. Previous prices offered will mean very little when negotiations begin. Negotiations can be time consuming and will go on between competing suppliers and Algerian buyers until the Algerian negotiators feel they have the best possible price.

For further information on the Algerian tomato products import market and detailed specification requirements, contact Melinda Sallyards at (202) 382-8911.

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Based on a report by the U.S. Agricultural Trade Officer in Algiers.

WEEKLY EXCHANGE RATES FOR SELECTED FOREIGN CURRENCIES  
February 16, 1989

(Foreign Currency Units Per U.S. Dollar)

Currencies	2/16/89 Current Rate	1/17/89 Month Ago Rate	2/88 Year Ago Avg.	2/87 Two Ago Avg.
Canadian Dollar	1.1862	1.1983	1.2679	1.3335
ECU 1/	0.8857	0.8852	0.8215	0.8814
British Pound	0.5647	0.5647	0.5691	0.6541
French Franc	6.2800	6.3063	5.7319	6.0745
West German Mark	1.8377	1.8493	1.6969	1.8231
Japanese Yen	126.1100	127.6500	129.1700	153.3400
South Korean Won	679.6000	683.0000	777.2650	856.4580
New Taiwan Dollar	27.6000	27.7300	28.5650	35.1680
Singapore Dollar	1.9233	1.9440	2.0162	2.1380
Hong Kong Dollar	7.8010	7.8035	7.7954	7.7919

1/ European Currency Unit. A weighted basket of the currencies of the 12 EC member states.

Exchange rates are spot as of 3 p.m. Eastern Time, Feb. 16, 1989  
Source: FAS/TEID Exchange Rate Database and Wall Street Journal.

Note: The fewer foreign currency units required to purchase one U.S. dollar, the more competitive U.S. export products are in foreign markets.

**CHILE: SELECTED FRUIT SUPPLY AND UTILIZATION**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

Commodity/ Mkting Yr.1/	Area Planted (Hectares)	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption 2/	Processing	Total Utilization
<b>Apples</b>						
1979/80	15,500	245,000	163,013	71,987	10,000	245,000
1980/81	16,900	298,400	190,000	98,900	9,500	298,400
1981/82	17,600	335,000	210,000	113,000	12,000	335,000
1982/83	18,100	370,000	179,295	160,705	30,000	370,000
1983/84	18,600	410,000	208,000	167,000	35,000	410,000
1984/85	19,000	450,000	202,862	172,138	75,000	450,000
1985/86	21,600	515,000	312,800	124,900	77,300	515,000
1986/87	22,700	580,000	331,000	120,000	123,500	580,000
1987/88	24,000	630,000	348,000	130,000	146,000	630,000
1988/89	N/A	678,000	345,000	135,000	191,000	678,000
<b>Pears</b>						
1979/80	3,300	39,100	22,368	13,232	5,500	39,100
1980/81	3,600	45,500	21,667	20,833	5,000	45,500
1981/82	3,900	45,000	25,630	16,370	3,000	45,000
1982/83	4,400	50,000	20,149	29,351	500	50,000
1983/84	4,800	56,000	27,947	27,553	500	56,000
1984/85	5,800	60,000	30,524	28,300	1,200	
1985/86	7,600	78,000	45,000	31,800	1,200	78,000
1986/87	9,000	74,000	44,700	26,000	1,100	74,000
1987/88	11,500	80,000	62,000	14,400	1,200	80,000
1988/89	N/A	111,000	78,000	28,200	1,300	110,000
<b>Apricots</b>						
1979/80	1,400	13,600	16	8,584	5,000	13,600
1980/81	1,400	13,000	17	8,483	4,500	13,000
1981/82	1,500	12,000	21	7,779	4,200	12,000
1982/83	1,500	13,500	69	7,431	6,000	13,500
1983/84	1,600	13,500	403	7,097	6,000	13,500
1984/85	1,600	14,000	700	7,300	6,000	14,000
1985/86	1,800	14,700	1,400	5,900	7,400	14,700
1986/87	1,900	11,800	810	4,790	6,000	11,800
1987/88	1,900	12,500	1,530	4,770	6,000	12,500
1988/89	N/A	16,000	2,000	6,300	7,500	16,000
<b>Fresh Cherries, (Sweet &amp; Sour)</b>						
1979/80	1,800	5,300	793	3,207	1,300	5,300
1980/81	2,100	5,900	749	4,151	1,000	5,900
1981/82	2,300	6,000	672	4,328	1,000	6,000
1982/83	2,400	7,000	677	5,823	500	7,000
1983/84	2,500	7,500	1,007	5,693	800	7,500
1984/85	2,600	8,500	1,150	6,350	1,000	8,500
1985/86	3,000	9,500	1,200	5,900	2,400	9,500
1986/87	3,100	6,250	1,140	3,210	1,500	6,250
1987/88	3,200	8,550	2,160	3,690	2,100	8,550
1988/89	N/A	10,500	2,300	4,700	2,500	10,500

Commodity/ Mktng Yr.1/	Area Planted (Hectares)	Production	Exports	Domestic Consumption 2/	Processing	Total Utilization
<b>Peaches &amp; Nectarines</b>						
1979/80	13,300	114,600	9,720	91,880	13,000	114,600
1980/81	13,900	101,700	9,195	77,505	15,000	101,700
1981/82	14,500	104,000	11,330	82,670	10,000	104,000
1982/83	14,300	130,000	16,341	99,659	14,000	130,000
1983/84	14,300	145,000	23,321	105,679	16,000	145,000
1984/85	14,400	155,000	34,000	101,000	20,000	155,000
1985/86	15,100	148,900	39,200	88,900	20,800	148,900
1986/87	15,500	147,000	44,400	77,200	21,000	147,000
1987/88	16,600	151,400	46,000	76,900	24,000	151,400
1988/89	16,600	160,000	48,000	81,000	26,000	160,000
<b>Plums &amp; Prunes</b>						
1979/80	3,700	17,000	3,383	1,617	12,000	17,000
1980/81	4,700	17,200	3,077	2,123	12,000	17,200
1981/82	5,500	17,000	3,048	1,952	12,000	17,000
1982/83	6,400	22,000	5,801	4,199	12,000	22,000
1983/84	7,200	28,000	8,790	5,710	13,500	28,000
1984/85	7,900	39,000	16,544	4,456	18,000	39,000
1985/86	8,400	50,000	19,200	13,800	17,000	50,000
1986/87	9,100	64,000	24,700	5,000	32,800	64,000
1987/88	9,300	72,000	30,000	5,500	35,000	72,000
1988/89	N/A	80,000	36,000	6,000	36,500	80,000
<b>Table Grapes</b>						
1979/80	13,500	85,000	49,848	17,152	18,000	85,000
1980/81	16,900	121,700	79,802	16,898	25,000	121,700
1981/82	20,300	152,000	109,244	17,756	25,000	152,000
1982/83	24,100	200,000	150,161	29,839	20,000	200,000
1983/84	28,700	230,000	178,419	36,581	15,000	230,000
1984/85	35,400	295,000	231,527	38,473	25,000	295,000
1985/86	38,800	307,500	231,300	31,600	44,600	307,500
1986/87	42,200	370,000	271,500	39,000	54,000	370,000
1987/88	45,000	440,000	340,000	39,000	55,000	440,000
1988/89	N/A	495,000	390,000	38,500	60,000	495,000

1/ Beginning months of marketing years are as follows: November, apricots and cherries; December, grapes; January of second year shown, pears, peaches & nectarines, and plums; February of second year shown, apples. 2/ Domestic Consumption includes waste and loss.

NOTE: All 1988/89 data are preliminary.

**U.S. IMPORTS OF FRESH CUT FLOWERS**  
(1,000 blooms)

Country of Origin	1984:	1985:	1986:	1987:	1988
<b>Roses</b>					
Colombia.....	100,288	125,677	160,491	199,604	213,199
Israel.....	4,366	5,711	2,863	1,543	706
Netherlands.....	9,656	14,970	11,581	10,489	9,730
Guatemala.....	5,251	6,997	6,872	7,722	9,285
Mexico.....	3,403	8,236	15,196	17,538	25,861
Costa Rica.....	1,159	3,854	5,605	6,890	5,767
Ecuador.....	NA	1,381	7,221	13,126	16,791
Others.....	4,999	6,325	7,193	6,937	5,830
Sub-Total.....	129,122	173,151	217,022	263,849	287,169
<b>Carnations (standard)</b>					
Colombia.....	571,239	659,181	779,705	866,586	891,846
Mexico.....	18,009	19,926	20,632	20,109	17,817
Netherlands.....	9,719	11,782	7,564	6,483	3,237
Peru.....	6,451	679	679	907	5,228
Ecuador.....	2,542	4,843	7,192	9,751	8,103
Costa Rica.....	2,720	4,988	7,919	5,897	2,093
Others.....	5,044	13,977	13,523	6,979	4,837
Sub-Total.....	615,724	715,376	837,214	916,712	933,161
<b>Other Cut Flowers</b>					
Alstroemeria.....	NA	33,132	57,571	66,351	81,470
Gerbera.....	NA	19,040	18,216	30,945	32,620
Chrysanthemums.....	30,581	38,988	26,817	24,445	26,097
Pompon Chry. 2/.....	349,944	411,336	455,802	466,590	508,278
States 2/.....	62,885	30,402	48,033	54,243	57,942
Tulips.....	33,177	58,116	59,036	55,525	38,594
Gypsophila 2/.....	27,777	15,176	19,509	26,341	36,477
Iris.....	20,820	28,872	25,872	26,279	25,059
Lilies.....	26,864	32,803	32,629	32,775	31,587
Chamaedorea.....	265,541	344,976	359,219	456,925	411,250
Freesia.....	24,045	34,131	34,294	32,911	31,008
Gladioli.....	1,989	3,917	3,721	3,987	3,155
Miscellaneous Fern.....	59,232	14,454	8,745	12,243	6,626
Orchids-Cymbidiums.....	3,188	2,684	2,210	3,720	5,297
Orchids-Others.....	7,628	11,908	14,595	14,132	12,867
Carnations, Mina. 2/....	65,136	102,480	170,916	220,644	281,004
Lilac.....	1,002	1,532	1,615	1,211	241
Other Ornamentals.....	72,618	105,850	99,485	121,753	145,495
Sub-Total.....	1,052,427	1,289,797	1,438,285	1,651,020	1,735,067
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>1,797,273</b>	<b>2,178,324</b>	<b>2,492,521</b>	<b>2,831,581</b>	<b>2,955,397</b>

NA=Not Available 1/ Do not include imports from Canada. 2/ Revised from bunches to blooms (same as stems).

SOURCE: Inspections by Plant Protection and Quarantine Offices, USDA as reported by the Federal-State Market News Service.

TABLE WINE: U.S. IMPORTS  
(MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING IN JANUARY)  
(QUANTITY IN 1,000 LITERS, VALUE IN \$1,000)

REGION/COUNTRY	QUANTITY			VALUE		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
WORLD TOTAL.....	317,354	248,109	226,026	670,439	589,837	578,517
CANADA.....	125	51	35	167	56	96
MEXICO.....	40	27	40	53	103	63
CBI BENEFICIARIES..	123	14	47	267	28	85
LW & WW ISLANDS...	51	5	9	80	11	12
PANAMA.....	42	-	-	125	-	-
S. AMER. & NON-CBI	3,026	2,896	4,425	4,561	5,287	6,923
CHILE.....	1,838	1,980	2,830	3,024	3,926	4,798
ARGENTINA.....	997	814	850	1,225	1,188	1,340
BRAZIL.....	139	82	721	245	132	754
PERU.....	39	9	-	54	17	-
EC-TWELVE.....	303,405	232,058	207,179	650,541	558,848	542,812
FRANCE.....	93,636	69,984	67,526	326,645	277,278	280,000
ITALY.....	151,019	114,336	98,850	200,191	180,325	174,358
GERMANY, FED. REP.	35,594	26,584	22,371	82,860	61,674	52,256
PORTUGAL.....	14,014	13,668	11,514	22,797	23,025	19,444
SPAIN.....	5,283	4,999	4,530	10,540	11,530	12,278
GREECE.....	2,058	1,819	1,872	2,237	2,102	2,402
UNITED KINGDOM.....	465	300	270	1,865	1,965	1,537
NETHERLANDS.....	753	280	144	1,729	729	286
BELGIUM LUXEMBOURG	502	80	77	1,576	203	146
IRELAND.....	12	4	14	14	4	79
DENMARK.....	68	4	11	87	12	26
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	398	183	119	958	664	721
SWITZERLAND.....	247	89	68	603	399	490
AUSTRIA.....	118	76	51	279	235	231
SWEDEN.....	22	1	-	62	2	-
EAST ASIA & PACIF..	1,819	4,875	4,386	4,827	16,074	16,910
AUSTRALIA.....	1,305	4,544	4,041	3,728	15,196	15,992
CHINA (MAINLAND) ..	150	107	195	351	248	484
NEW ZEALAND.....	96	89	40	231	358	229
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	62	48	30	228	100	87
JAPAN.....	78	36	46	117	74	74
BURMA.....	106	15	-	128	16	-
MID. EAST & N. AFR.	1,292	1,157	1,292	1,894	1,877	2,350
ISRAEL.....	912	773	742	1,497	1,363	1,668
ALGERIA.....	231	191	470	184	169	462
LEBANON.....	9	14	18	17	47	126
CYPRUS.....	26	36	53	35	51	85
IRAN.....	32	15	-	49	73	-
MOROCCO.....	70	118	-	73	123	-
OTHER.....	7,125	6,847	8,504	7,171	6,900	8,557
YUGOSLAVIA.....	3,434	3,302	3,659	2,798	2,643	3,028
ROMANIA.....	1,332	1,445	1,829	1,434	1,553	2,083
HUNGARY.....	790	528	1,372	1,054	760	1,738
BULGARIA.....	1,452	1,416	1,526	1,623	1,708	1,544
MAURITIUS.....	6	23	93	28	26	111
SEYCHELLES.....	-	70	-	-	68	-
REP SOUTH AFRICA..	51	0	-	110	3	-
SWAZILAND.....	-	24	-	-	71	-

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF CENSUS.

**CHAMPAGNE: U.S. IMPORTS**  
 (MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING IN JANUARY)  
 (QUANTITY IN 1,000 LITERS, VALUE IN \$1,000)

REGION/COUNTRY	QUANTITY			VALUE		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
WORLD TOTAL.....	55,216	52,506	49,299	283,379	310,662	296,217
CANADA.....	68	27	15	166	51	18
CBI BENEFICIARIES..	2	23	0	21	58	2
BAHAMAS.....	-	23	-	-	58	-
S. AMER. & NON-CBI	76	34	346	121	74	244
COLOMBIA.....	-	-	301	-	-	147
CHILE.....	10	31	39	20	65	79
ARGENTINA.....	17	2	5	50	6	17
BRAZIL.....	49	1	0	50	3	1
EC-TWELVE.....	54,843	51,621	48,540	282,465	308,596	294,098
FRANCE.....	16,454	15,719	14,753	174,012	195,746	184,483
ITALY.....	22,275	20,887	18,298	65,736	71,016	63,840
SPAIN.....	14,142	13,538	14,283	33,412	34,932	40,594
GERMANY, FED. REP.	898	705	568	3,066	2,502	2,551
UNITED KINGDOM....	204	314	325	922	2,343	1,193
BELGIUM LUXEMBOURG	244	153	43	3,261	1,008	682
PORTUGAL.....	512	230	232	1,090	457	471
NETHERLANDS.....	91	58	32	888	480	217
IRELAND.....	-	9	6	-	69	64
DENMARK.....	24	-	-	75	43	-
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	91	45	152	272	283	671
SWEDEN.....	36	1	112	79	2	417
SWITZERLAND.....	42	14	33	125	45	211
AUSTRIA.....	13	30	7	67	213	44
EAST ASIA & PACIF..	32	172	141	148	655	383
AUSTRALIA.....	26	128	139	123	380	332
JAPAN.....	-	11	2	-	31	52
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	12	-	2	161	-
MID. EAST & N. AFR.	13	212	46	29	295	404
ISRAEL.....	13	26	46	28	59	404
TURKEY.....	-	10	-	-	117	-
MOROCCO.....	-	176	-	-	116	-
OTHER.....	83	373	44	147	649	353
MAURITIUS.....	0	18	20	4	67	274
CZECHOSLOVAKIA....	1	26	2	5	214	8
UGANDA.....	-	296	-	-	301	-

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF CENSUS.

**FORTIFIED WINE & VERMOUTH: U.S. IMPORTS**  
 (MARKETING YEAR BEGINNING IN JANUARY)  
 (QUANTITY IN 1,000 LITERS, VALUE IN \$1,000)

REGION/COUNTRY	QUANTITY			VALUE		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
WORLD TOTAL.....	19,759	18,450	16,459	55,127	57,834	55,262
CANADA.....	32	0	8	65	1	20
CBI BENEFICIARIES..	9	-	-	20	-	-
S. AMER. & NON-CBI	5	5	0	4	17	1
EC-TWELVE.....	19,508	18,312	16,308	54,617	57,355	54,655
SPAIN.....	7,054	6,058	5,098	24,847	22,742	20,594
ITALY.....	9,564	9,276	8,592	16,938	18,586	17,476
PORTUGAL.....	1,038	1,254	1,402	7,989	11,396	12,654
FRANCE.....	1,578	1,543	1,106	3,670	3,732	3,117
UNITED KINGDOM....	115	115	46	476	712	527
NETHERLANDS.....	46	2	16	290	13	91
IRELAND.....	4	5	10	6	6	68
DENMARK.....	18	-	17	56	-	59
GREECE.....	58	47	12	88	60	32
BELGIUM LUXEMBOURG	21	11	-	231	102	-
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	12	7	16	35	21	53
EAST ASIA & PACIF..	25	105	96	113	400	440
AUSTRALIA.....	20	88	86	98	361	412
MID. EAST & N. AFR.	15	-	-	133	-	-
ISRAEL.....	15	-	-	133	-	-
OTHER.....	59	14	31	132	30	94
USSR.....	42	7	24	99	17	58

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF CENSUS.

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, TO SELECTED DESTINATIONS  
 CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON AND LAST SEASON  
 (UNITS IN METRIC TONS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED)

COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL	COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL
	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988: PREVIOUS	CURRENT		(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988: PREVIOUS	CURRENT
<b>FRESH FRUIT</b>									
APPLES.....(JUL)	40,694	-	148,062	104,778	293,211	ORANGES.....(NOV)	18,457	-	37,070
CANADA.....	2,649	-	17,117	19,015	41,099	CANADA.....	9,990	-	19,425
EC-TWELVE.....	3,786	-	14,327	6,920	28,273	EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	7
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1,545	-	5,734	5,675	16,073	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	7	-	7
NETHERLANDS.....	1,633	-	6,959	286	9,265	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	8,435	-	17,573
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	9,170	-	18,113	14,648	29,790	JAPAN.....	3,445	-	10,440
SWEDEN.....	6,098	-	8,129	5,463	12,381	HONG KONG.....	2,969	-	9,809
FINLAND.....	1,231	-	5,422	5,220	8,631	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	-	-	5,237
NORWAY.....	1,675	-	3,716	3,189	7,165	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR.....	18	-	5,624
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	16,781	-	68,208	48,018	145,140	OTHER.....	-	-	78,137
CHINA (TAIWAN)...	10,133	-	35,381	21,530	73,641	GRAPES.....(JUN)	7,354	-	18,479
HONG KONG.....	3,738	-	17,545	8,684	40,083	CANADA.....	2,739	-	95,184
MID. EAST & N. AFR	3,913	-	18,714	9,426	27,553	EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	1,276
SAUDI ARABIA.....	2,947	-	12,070	6,130	17,381	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	7	-	51,787
UNITED ARAB EMIR...	967	-	6,184	3,118	9,128	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	590	-	57,061
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	3,684	-	9,266	5,251	17,577	JAPAN.....	1,614	-	64,862
BERMUDA & CARIBB...	705	-	2,276	1,488	3,713	HONG KONG.....	570	-	6,903
OTHER.....	5	-	41	12	66	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	-	-	6,049
AVOCADOS.....(OCT)	1,317	-	2,401	945	13,327	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	7	-	2,076
CANADA.....	102	-	254	131	1,408	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR.....	1,665	-	1,660
EC-TWELVE.....	1,088	-	1,459	606	7,324	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	320	-	2,098
FRANCE.....	773	-	889	■	3,933	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	3,276
UNITED KINGDOM.....	162	-	394	282	1,853	PEARS.....(JUL)	6,332	-	40,211
NETHERLANDS.....	95	-	95	274	1,021	CANADA.....	1,368	-	4,049
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	16	-	82	176	1,203	EC-TWELVE.....	358	-	5,976
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	111	-	604	1	3,376	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	590	-	4,903
JAPAN.....	111	-	604	1	3,357	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	1,614	-	6,049
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	-	-	2	30	5	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	272	-	30,730
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	10	HONG KONG.....	570	-	37,825
STRAWBERRIES..(JAN)	77	-	10,548	13,684	10,548	JAPAN.....	402	-	32,465
CANADA.....	21	-	7,010	9,261	7,010	SINGAPORE.....	143	-	9,911
EC-TWELVE.....	8	-	632	674	6,324	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	■	-	3,537
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	66	128	2,021	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR.....	1,665	-	562
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	47	-	2,761	3,488	2,761	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	■	-	1,211
JAPAN.....	47	-	2,586	3,027	2,586	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	320	-	611
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	61	100	10	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	4,450
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	-	-	-	-	10	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	927	-	390
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	2	-	18	4	10	SAUDI ARABIA.....	706	-	1,054
CHERRIES-SWEET(MAY)	288	-	23,808	25,420	24,254	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	245	-	1,748
CANADA.....	146	-	5,999	5,585	6,297	SAUDI ARABIA.....	706	-	1,631
EC-TWELVE.....	106	-	2,730	2,545	2,791	UNITED ARAB EMIR...	221	-	2,677
UNITED KINGDOM.....	17	-	1,645	1,986	1,689	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	927	-	1,682
GERMANY, FED. REP	63	-	731	342	731	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR.....	849	-	826
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	723	871	723	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	849	-	2,526
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	33	-	14,280	16,323	16,357	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	245	-	6,973
JAPAN.....	33	-	11,782	14,383	11,842	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	41	-	3,282
HONG KONG.....	-	-	1,985	1,229	1,987	SAUDI ARABIA.....	706	-	302
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	11	34	11	UNITED ARAB EMIR...	221	-	725
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	3	-	57	59	67	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	927	-	629
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	5	■	67	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	41	-	111
OTHER.....	-	-	3	■	67	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	111
GRAPEFRUIT....(SEP)	27,163	-	88,327	60,929	461,976	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	34,747	-	111
CANADA.....	4,558	-	12,551	7,062	36,865	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	65	-	1,187
EC-TWELVE.....	11,565	-	34,894	31,811	140,035	EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	1,187
FRANCE.....	5,115	-	16,354	12,073	61,642	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	67	-	1,187
NETHERLANDS.....	2,729	-	7,119	12,072	27,136	HONG KONG.....	67	-	1,187
GERMANY, FED. REP	1,912	-	5,965	1,282	17,975	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	34	-	1,187
BELGIUM-LUXENBOUR	456	-	1,356	1,958	15,919	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	■	-	1,187
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	365	-	713	538	2,862	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR.....	5	-	1,187
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	33	-	14,280	16,323	16,357	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	4	-	1,187
JAPAN.....	33	-	11,782	14,383	11,842	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	■	-	1,187
HONG KONG.....	-	-	1,985	1,229	1,987	KIWIFRUIT....(OCT)	1,723	-	1,691
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	11	34	11	CANADA.....	76	-	12,127
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	3	-	57	59	67	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	938
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	5	■	67	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	810	-	2,937
OTHER.....	-	-	3	■	67	NETHERLANDS.....	486	-	1,558
CANNED FRUIT	-	-	-	-	67	GERMANY, FED. REP	104	-	172
GRAPES.....(JUN)	72	-	33	18	67	UNITED KINGDOM.....	161	-	1,395
CANADA.....	33	-	34,894	31,811	31,811	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	14	-	209
EC-TWELVE.....	5	-	140,035	121,035	121,035	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	4	-	369
FRANCE.....	1	-	61,642	50,035	50,035	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	31
NETHERLANDS.....	1	-	27,136	25,035	25,035	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	67	-	31
GERMANY, FED. REP	1	-	17,975	15,919	15,919	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	27	-	603
BELGIUM-LUXENBOUR	1	-	15,919	14,662	14,662	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	97	-	568
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	1	-	14,662	13,411	13,411	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	40	-	158
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	1	-	13,411	12,831	12,831	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	14	-	598
JAPAN.....	1	-	12,831	11,793	11,793	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	598
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	1	-	11,793	10,800	10,800	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	67	-	541
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	1	-	10,800	242,139	242,139	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	27	-	541
OTHER.....	1	-	242,139	31,903	31,903	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	97	-	541
APRICOTS....(JUN)	72	-	33	18	31	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	40	-	495
CANADA.....	72	-	69	138	138	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	14	-	749
EC-TWELVE.....	5	-	5	25	25	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	105
FRANCE.....	7	-	7	51	51	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	67	-	46
NETHERLANDS.....	12	-	12	30	30	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	27	-	30
GERMANY, FED. REP	5	-	5	30	30	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	97	-	30
UNITED KINGDOM.....	12	-	12	30	30	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	40	-	41
MID. EAST & N. AFR	5	-	5	34	34	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	14	-	41
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	2	-	2	9	9	EC-TWELVE.....	810	-	34
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	15	-	15	5	5	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	67	-	59
OTHER.....	15	-	20	■	20	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	27	-	59
LIMES.....(APR)	430	-	3,693	1,903	4,110	CHERRIES-MARAC(JUL)	128	-	128
CANADA.....	154	-	781	465	1,115	CANADA.....	5	-	128
EC-TWELVE.....	257	-	798	1,147	857	EC-TWELVE.....	23	-	25
FRANCE.....	235	-	443	695	689	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	-	-	46
NETHERLANDS.....	-	-	146	141	146	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	2	-	51
UNITED KINGDOM.....	4	-	133	269	146	EC-TWELVE.....	23	-	51
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	19	-	50	43	146	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	23	-	51
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	-	-	2,061	242	2,077	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	3	-	51
MALAYSIA.....	-	-	856	-	872	CHERRIES-MARAC(JUL)	128	-	51
HONG KONG.....	-	-	743	-	743	CANADA.....	5	-	51
JAPAN.....	-	-	251	224	251	EC-TWELVE.....	23	-	51
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	-	-	4	7	4	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	3	-	51
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	-	-	4	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	3	-	51
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	4	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	29	-	51
KUWAIT.....	-	-	-	-	5	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	29	-	51
QATAR.....	-	-	-	-	5	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	25	-	51
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	-	-	-	-	5	EC-TWELVE.....	23	-	51
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	-	-	5	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	3	-	51
SAUDI ARABIA.....	-	-	-	-	5	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	31	-	51
CHINA (TAIWAN)...	-	-	-	-	5	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	31	-	51
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	-	-	5	HONG KONG.....	31	-	51
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	-	-	5	EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	31	-	51
EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	-	-	5	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	31	-	51
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	-	-	5	MID. EAST & N. AFR.....	31	-	51
EAST ASIA & PACIF.....	-	-	-	-	5	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	31	-	51
CHERRIES-MARAC(JUL)	-	-	-	-	5	EC-TWELVE.....	31	-	51
CANADA.....	-	-	-	-	5	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	31	-	51
EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	-						

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, TO SELECTED DESTINATIONS  
CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON AND LAST SEASON  
(UNITS IN METRIC TONS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED)

COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL	COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL
(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT
<b>CHERRIES, MAR (CONT)</b>									
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	6	-	61	60	PRUNES.....(AUG)	CANADA.....	5,143	28,029	23,119
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	7	-	42	27	EC-TWELVE.....	2,315	1,584	1,490	3,261
CHERRIES, SW&TT (JUL)	363	-	2,849	2,344	GERMANY, FED. REP	732	13,823	12,475	28,362
CANADA.....	98	-	904	731	UNITED KINGDOM.....	293	3,956	2,657	9,652
EC-TWELVE.....	152	-	1,065	699	OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	382	4,629	3,871	8,288
GERMANY, FED. REP	85	-	499	58	SWEDEN.....	136	1,370	1,081	3,485
NETHERLANDS.....	38	-	332	344	FINLAND.....	121	1,813	1,423	2,280
BELGIUM LUXEMBOUR	18	-	173	270	NORWAY.....	48	673	719	1,434
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	5	-	79	6	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	1,460	5,666	4,510	14,316
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	106	-	775	874	JAPAN.....	996	3,956	2,985	9,925
JAPAN.....	52	-	274	410	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	191	376	481	1,441
CHINA (TAIWAN)...	24	-	256	246	MID. EAST & N. AFR	192	1,097	287	1,842
SINGAPORE.....	17	-	153	97	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	481	1,404	594	2,802
MID. EAST & N. AFR	1	-	21	17	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	17	306	159	374
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	2	-	■	15	OTHER.....	-	1	-	15
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	-	-	-	5					
<b>PEACHES.....(JUN)</b>									
CANADA.....	1,270	-	10,316	8,937	FRUIT JUICE (1,000 GALLONS) (FOR STRENGTH OF JUICE, SEE FOOTNOTES)				
EC-TWELVE.....	262	-	1,117	962	18,622	GRPFRT, SS.....(DEC)	125	-	125
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	15	-	64	189	2,313	CANADA.....	12	-	12
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	873	-	8,234	6,939	14,418	EC-TWELVE.....	10	-	10
JAPAN.....	527	-	5,650	4,161	9,899	FRANCE.....	10	-	10
CHINA (TAIWAN)...	274	-	1,434	1,865	2,866	ITALY.....	-	-	-
MID. EAST & N. AFR	30	-	230	254	352	OTHER WEST EUROPE..	-	-	28
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	81	-	441	353	731	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	45	-	45
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	9	-	72	77	146	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	-	-	2,177
						JAPAN.....	13	-	13
PEARS.....(JUN)	67	-	572	500	1,018	MID. EAST & N. AFR	41	-	41
CANADA.....	35	-	65	66	155	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	16	-	16
EC-TWELVE.....	6	-	17	51	48	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	1	-	1
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	-	-	56	65	132	OTHER.....	-	-	1
NORWAY.....	-	-	52	35	101				
SWEDEN.....	-	-	4	14	31	ORANGE, SS.....(DEC)	439	-	439
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	11	-	284	196	409	CANADA.....	2	-	2
JAPAN.....	4	-	152	74	206	EC-TWELVE.....	132	-	132
SINGAPORE.....	4	-	45	31	51	FRANCE.....	115	-	115
FR PACIFIC ISLAND	2	-	10	10	41	OTHER WEST EUROPE..	1	-	1
MID. EAST & N. AFR	11	-	107	101	171	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	154	-	154
SAUDI ARABIA.....	-	-	51	43	88	JAPAN.....	88	-	88
KUWAIT.....	4	-	38	14	40	HONG KONG.....	64	-	64
EGYPT.....	-	-	-	32	34	KOREA, REPUBLIC O	-	-	-
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	5	-	18	4	53	SINGAPORE.....	-	-	305
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	-	-	25	16	50	MID. EAST & N. AFR	75	-	75
						UNITED ARAB EMIR	25	-	25
PINEAPPLES....(JAN)	466	-	7,234	10,833	7,234	SAUDI ARABIA.....	16	-	16
CANADA.....	339	-	4,662	5,502	4,662	OMAN.....	2	-	2
EC-TWELVE.....	118	-	1,350	3,476	1,350	BAHRAIN.....	6	-	6
GERMANY, FED. REP	-	-	478	867	478	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	2	-	61
NETHERLANDS.....	4	-	478	967	478	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	73	-	750
UNITED KINGDOM...	6	-	154	363	154	OTHER.....	-	-	23
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	-	-	532	928	532				
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	3	-	394	694	394	GRPFRT, FC.....(DEC)	134	-	134
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	25	98	25	CANADA.....	41	-	41
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	2	-	100	47	100	EC-TWELVE.....	20	-	20
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	4	-	106	90	106	GERMANY, FED. REP	6	-	6
OTHER.....	-	-	64	-	64	NETHERLANDS.....	■	-	8
						UNITED KINGDOM...	1	-	1
MIXED FRUIT...(JUN)	2,345	-	15,208	11,650	24,531	OTHER WEST EUROPE..	12	-	12
CANADA.....	829	-	3,932	2,668	6,591	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	61	-	61
EC-TWELVE.....	5	-	245	196	415	JAPAN.....	51	-	51
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	35	-	517	378	969	MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	347
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	1,178	-	8,566	6,323	13,201	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	-	-	2
JAPAN.....	389	-	2,425	3,154	5,285	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	-	-	3
HONG KONG.....	228	-	2,984	995	3,418				
SINGAPORE.....	247	-	1,311	621	1,784	ORANGE, FC.....(DEC)	866	-	866
PHILIPPINES.....	249	-	1,179	897	1,470	CANADA.....	522	-	522
MID. EAST & N. AFR	44	-	621	779	1,079	EC-TWELVE.....	100	-	100
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	109	-	846	961	1,552	NETHERLANDS.....	4	-	4
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	146	-	482	300	724	GERMANY, FED. REP	22	-	22
OTHER.....	-	-	-	44	-	UNITED KINGDOM...	22	-	22
						OTHER WEST EUROPE..	120	-	120
DRIED FRUIT						EAST ASIA & PACIF.	72	-	72
RAISINS....(AUG)	8,052	-	45,442	37,617	97,446	JAPAN.....	-	-	957
CANADA.....	252	-	2,159	2,390	4,311	CHINA (TAIWAN)...	25	-	25
EC-TWELVE.....	2,626	-	20,340	15,782	43,896	HONG KONG.....	28	-	489
UNITED KINGDOM...	1,249	-	8,806	7,579	42,896	AUSTRALIA.....	-	-	424
GERMANY, FED. REP	587	-	4,704	3,106	20,237	MID. EAST & N. AFR	33	-	542
DENMARK.....	252	-	3,687	2,625	9,909	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	12	-	216
NETHERLANDS.....	471	-	1,919	1,224	6,843	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	8	-	99
OTHER WEST EUROPE..	375	-	5,846	6,704	4,427	OTHER.....	-	-	1
SWEDEN.....	132	-	2,684	3,095	9,956				
FINLAND.....	53	-	1,684	1,824	4,749	GRPFRT, CNF.....(DEC)	125	-	125
NORWAY.....	79	-	1,162	1,557	2,324	CANADA.....	77	-	579
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	4,006	-	14,777	11,518	35,060	EC-TWELVE.....	-	-	373
JAPAN.....	2,736	-	9,774	7,188	24,305	NETHERLANDS.....	-	-	202
MID. EAST & N. AFR	215	-	1,317	602	1,501	ITALY.....	-	-	90
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	554	-	835	376	371	OTHER WEST EUROPE..	-	-	60
BERMUDA & CARIBB..	23	-	168	245	371	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	45	-	64
OTHER.....	-	-	-	20	371	JAPAN.....	39	-	876
					371	MID. EAST & N. AFR	3	-	817
					371	BERMUDA & CARIBB..	3	-	103
								-	28

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, TO SELECTED DESTINATIONS  
CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON, AND LAST SEASON  
(UNITS IN METRIC TONS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED)

COMMODITY REGION/COUNTRY (BEG. MKTG. YR.)	DECEMBER 1987	SEASON TO DATE 1988	LAST FULL PREVIOUS: CURRENT	COMMODITY REGION/COUNTRY (BEG. MKTG. YR.)	DECEMBER 1987	SEASON TO DATE 1988	LAST FULL PREVIOUS: CURRENT
GRPFRT, CNF. (CONT)				JAPAN.....	3,265	18,201	14,823
OTHER.....				CHINA (TAIWAN).....	740	2,934	2,929
ORANGE, CNF... (DEC)	141	-	141	3 MID. EAST & N. AFR	65	294	321
CANADA.....	2	-	2	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	359	879	750
EC-TWELVE.....	25	-	25	BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	27	272	168
UNITED KINGDOM.....	-	-	738	OTHER.....	-	-	48
NETHERLANDS.....	11	-	11	236 TOM., PST&PULP. (JUL)	793	2,467	5,979
GERMANY, FED. REP	-	-	-	195 CANADA.....	90	656	779
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	5	-	5	191 EC-TWELVE.....	-	70	2,665
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	104	-	104	323 OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	5
HONG KONG.....	9	-	9	1,741 EAST ASIA & PACIF.	434	1,176	2,060
MALAYSIA.....	29	-	29	382 JAPAN.....	390	832	1,602
SINGAPORE.....	40	-	40	293 FR PACIFIC ISLAND	26	147	184
THAILAND.....	-	-	-	256 MID. EAST & N. AFR	74	151	41
JAPAN.....	-	-	-	226 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	89	176	152
CHINA (TAIWAN).....	-	-	-	200 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	105	237	277
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	-	182 OTHER.....	-	-	2
SAUDI ARABIA.....	-	-	-	970	-	-	-
UNITED ARAB EMIRA	-	-	-	488 TOMATO, WHOLE. (JUL)	365	1,758	2,592
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	1	-	1	390 CANADA.....	262	1,127	2,009
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	5	-	5	75 EC-TWELVE.....	-	26	10
OTHER.....	-	-	-	228 OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	5
FRESH VEGETABLES				40 EAST ASIA & PACIF.	37	345	423
ASPARAGUS.... (OCT)	12	-	38	JAPAN.....	23	244	297
CANADA.....	2	-	11	CHINA (TAIWAN).....	-	-	161
EC-TWELVE.....	3	-	5	SINGAPORE.....	-	67	66
ITALY.....	-	-	-	ASSTRALIA.....	-	-	152
UNITED KINGDOM.....	3	-	3	4,638 MID. EAST & N. AFR	19	29	23
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	8	-	1	1,811 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	9	19	6
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	-	-	15	840 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	38	211	89
JAPAN.....	-	-	15	835 NETHL. ANTILLES.....	25	129	15
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	12	751 BERMUDA.....	10	58	29
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	-	-	12	6,101 OTHER.....	-	-	103
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	-	-	-	5,841	-	-	-
2 OTHER PROCESSED VEGETABLES				2 CORN, SWEET, FRZ (JUL)	4,199	21,167	20,277
LETTUCE.... (OCT)	33,339	-	66,834	CANADA.....	215	1,360	445
CANADA.....	32,281	-	64,131	EC-TWELVE.....	102	710	2,907
EC-TWELVE.....	272	-	586	158,275 OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	198	358	137
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	-	1,685 EAST ASIA & PACIF.	3,599	18,477	16,590
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	393	-	1,354	191 JAPAN.....	2,981	15,651	14,014
MID. EAST & N. AFR	21	-	41	1,473 16,845 AUSTRALIA.....	424	2,135	1,884
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	24	-	154	558 1,058 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	37	49	22
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	349	-	568	1,498 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	8	58	102
OTHER.....	-	-	-	6 OTHER.....	-	-	193
ONION..... (OCT)	16,052	-	35,969	104,391 FR. FRIES, FRZ. (JUL)	9,041	53,065	55,610
CANADA.....	5,032	-	10,697	31,842 41,616 CANADA.....	32	178	274
EC-TWELVE.....	110	-	414	8,858 1,061 EC-TWELVE.....	85	479	589
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	74	924 EAST ASIA & PACIF.	8,694	51,399	53,488
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	9,470	-	20,843	179,614 JAPAN.....	7,331	44,048	45,626
JAPAN.....	5,032	-	11,476	52,511 34,200 MID. EAST & N. AFR	108	590	878
CHINA (TAIWAN).....	3,297	-	5,525	14,957 10,075 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	11	23	112
HONG KONG.....	1,007	-	2,852	3,151 5,971 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	113	397	771
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	39	5,112 OTHER.....	-	-	1,204
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	1,377	-	3,826	1,216 6,864 GARLIC, DRD/DEH (JAN)	443	3,345	3,739
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	40	-	54	1,257 45 CANADA.....	84	1,248	1,075
OTHER.....	23	-	23	1,263 EC-TWELVE.....	164	1,014	1,066
POTATOES, TABL (OCT)	1,224	-	2,929	3,555 30,754 UNITED KINGDOM.....	83	421	539
CANADA.....	817	-	2,082	2,263 27,165 GERMANY, FED. REP	34	341	349
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	-	-	19	19 OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	27	232	341
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	91	-	192	141 701 EAST ASIA & PACIF.	30	473	647
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	242	-	342	1,993 AUSTRALIA.....	11	248	452
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	74	-	290	186 847 JAPAN.....	20	102	116
OTHER.....	-	-	3	29 OTHER PACIFIC IS.	9	96	56
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	-	5,112 OTHER.....	66	92	66
POTATOES, SEED (OCT)	89	-	187	583 4,472 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	124	253	448
CANADA.....	-	-	-	2,98 3,905 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	4	35	61
EC-TWELVE.....	18	-	18	18 OTHER.....	-	24	24
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	-	-	36	112 211	-	-	-
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	-	-	-	172 ONIONS, DRD/DEH (JAN)	2,599	18,193	17,057
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	71	-	133	61 165 CANADA.....	228	1,979	1,445
OTHER.....	-	-	-	1,263 EC-TWELVE.....	751	7,415	7,415
TOMATOES.... (OCT)	6,554	-	20,621	11,072 76,778 UNITED KINGDOM.....	298	2,770	2,462
CANADA.....	6,500	-	19,822	10,558 72,548 GERMANY, FED. REP	195	2,602	2,487
EC-TWELVE.....	4	-	7	16 62 NETHERLANDS.....	168	760	615
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	10	-	12	96 OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	243	2,057	1,837
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	-	-	635	302 3,550 SWITZERLAND.....	79	713	504
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	3	-	21	202 SWEDEN.....	84	630	673
BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	29	-	117	108 303 NORWAY.....	43	382	287
OTHER.....	7	-	7	17 FINLAND.....	38	314	364
CANNED VEGETABLES				EAST ASIA & PACIF.	1,360	6,195	6,648
CORN..... (AUG)	9,493	-	43,071	36,119 109,237 JAPAN.....	1,258	4,535	4,914
CANADA.....	32	-	183	221 574 LAT. AMER., EX CARR	6	275	160
EC-TWELVE.....	3,316	-	13,303	11,597 33,705 BERMUDA & CARIBB.....	9	99	126
GERMANY, FED. REP	1,941	-	6,456	6,143 15,446 OTHER.....	-	122	50
UNITED KINGDOM.....	598	-	3,759	3,212 9,101	-	-	122
FRANCE.....	492	-	1,555	1,047 5,015 POTATO, FLAKES. (OCT)	1,843	5,191	3,557
OTHER WEST EUROPE.....	1,006	-	3,371	2,587 7,908 CANADA.....	41	102	140
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	4,683	-	24,769	20,475 63,400 EC-TWELVE.....	269	686	343
							497
							3,685

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COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL	COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL			
(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS	CURRENT	SEASON	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS	CURRENT	SEASON
POTATO, FLAKE (CONT)					EC-TWELVE	6,922		47,741	45,811	75,407		
UNITED KINGDOM	204	-	371	187	2,734	GERMANY, FED. REP	3,380	26,888	23,729	40,581		
NETHERLANDS	36	-	185	109	509	FRANCE	962	6,289	4,667	10,094		
OTHER WEST EUROPE	51	-	123	18	624	OTHER WEST EUROPE	620	6,830	7,726	11,710		
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	1,430	-	3,851	3,035	17,886	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	2,122	8,365	10,706	18,933		
JAPAN	1,154	-	3,241	2,576	15,684	MID. EAST & N. AFR	1,600	6,174	7,238	14,256		
MID. EAST & N. AFR	14	-	14	-	165	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	154	2,892	1,882	5,117		
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	37	-	303	22	702	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	16	694	268	1,097		
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	2	-	21	OTHER	249	4,692	8,260	12,622		
OTHER	-	-	109	-	236	PECANS, SHLD... (OCT)	71		323	357	1,452	
POTATO, DRD/DEH (OCT)	253	-	1,042	958	5,147	CANADA	19	115	151	534		
CANADA	129	-	702	802	3,712	EC-TWELVE	20		155	88	421	
EC-TWELVE	-	-	-	10	99	NETHERLANDS	11		85	37	168	
OTHER WEST EUROPE	-	-	31	18	155	UNITED KINGDOM	8		43	24	131	
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	78	-	177	84	948	GERMANY, FED. REP	1		10	1	80	
JAPAN	44	-	90	50	779	OTHER WEST EUROPE	19		19	14	95	
MID. EAST & N. AFR	31	-	62	10	80	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	4		18	85	155	
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	15	-	57	29	79	JAPAN	-		31	100		
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	5	1	30	AUSTRALIA	3		13	40	35	
OTHER	-	-	7	2	45	MID. EAST & N. AFR	-		1	-	4	
TREE NUTS					LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	8		13	18	242		
ALMONDS, UNSHLD (JUL)	706	-	3,389	7,466	6,091	MEXICO	8		13	18	230	
CANADA	30	-	308	263	589	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-		0	2	1	
EC-TWELVE	182	-	817	2,500	1,176	PECANS, SHLD... (AUG)	696		4,508	4,675	8,265	
FRANCE	60	-	204	580	271	CANADA	93		618	574	1,223	
GERMANY, FED. REP	-	-	39	458	219	EC-TWELVE	269		2,097	2,051	3,212	
NETHERLANDS	-	-	134	1,175	155	GERMANY, FED. REP	108		942	680	1,248	
ITALY	-	-	148	100	148	SPAIN	28		361	289	702	
GREECE	31	-	111	-	130	NETHERLANDS	28		322	204	445	
UNITED KINGDOM	16	-	77	108	129	GREECE	96		299	519	441	
OTHER WEST EUROPE	20	-	41	61	41	OTHER WEST EUROPE	20		336	387	431	
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	86	-	269	1,121	911	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	126		945	1,286	2,447	
JAPAN	70	-	220	481	776	AUSTRALIA	25		379	390	874	
MID. EAST & N. AFR	129	-	623	358	1,119	JAPAN	37		263	590	787	
ISRAEL	57	-	282	39	399	CHINA (TAIWAN)	62		218	267	635	
UNITED ARAB EMIRA	10	-	35	30	207	MID. EAST & N. AFR	96		381	235	772	
JORDAN	40	-	90	192	180	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	87		124	100	140	
SAUDI ARABIA	10	-	101	63	173	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	4		6	22	12	
KUWAIT	13	-	115	33	148	OTHER	-		0	21	28	
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	58	-	278	132	364	PISTACHIO, SHLD (SEP)	145		240	245	716	
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	10	-	26	11	28	CANADA	5		11	11	23	
OTHER	190	-	1,027	3,020	1,864	EC-TWELVE	2		2	40	95	
INDIA	190	-	1,027	3,020	1,864	FRANCE	-		-	-	56	
WALNUTS, UNSHLD (OCT)	37	-	336	429	1,273	UNITED KINGDOM	2		2	-	31	
CANADA	7	-	125	20	143	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	52		83	149	337	
EC-TWELVE	-	-	103	324	552	JAPAN	13		34	33	172	
UNITED KINGDOM	-	-	42	59	204	CHINA (TAIWAN)	29		34	93	103	
SPAIN	-	-	20	192	137	HONG KONG	11		15	10	48	
NETHERLANDS	-	-	-	1	95	MID. EAST & N. AFR	84		84	-	180	
ITALY	-	-	21	12	79	ISRAEL	84		84	-	180	
OTHER WEST EUROPE	2	-	43	7	50	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	0		59	43	76	
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	18	-	35	6	44	MEXICO	0		56	38	72	
MID. EAST & N. AFR	5	-	15	-	15	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-		-	-	2	
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	6	-	13	72	466	OTHER	1		1	3	2	
MEXICO	6	-	11	72	463	ALMONDS, PREP... (JUL)	2,682		18,588	18,482	33,066	
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	2	-	2	CANADA	77		742	519	1,055	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	1	EC-TWELVE	1,633		11,920	12,102	20,711	
WALNUTS, UNSHLD (AUG)	3,389	-	47,742	41,145	51,548	GERMANY, FED. REP	732		6,057	6,518	10,092	
CANADA	383	-	1,494	1,105	1,924	FRANCE	349		2,280	2,045	4,019	
EC-TWELVE	2,343	-	41,067	36,638	41,483	UNITED KINGDOM	160		1,268	1,507	3,103	
SPAIN	91	-	13,724	12,148	13,870	OTHER WEST EUROPE	234		1,466	817	2,499	
GERMANY, FED. REP	300	-	10,166	13,455	10,272	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	642		3,358	4,117	7,127	
NETHERLANDS	1,689	-	9,280	2,425	9,317	JAPAN	492		2,512	3,314	5,332	
ITALY	19	-	5,325	5,479	5,362	MID. EAST & N. AFR	77		940	478	1,327	
OTHER WEST EUROPE	10	-	1,073	1,529	1,122	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	17		101	362	154	
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	240	-	2,141	799	2,793	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-		17	11	35	
MID. EAST & N. AFR	25	-	167	147	323	OTHER	1		43	76	158	
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	389	-	1,757	908	3,845	HOPS	-		-	-	-	
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	43	20	48	9 HOPS	146		1,322	1,640	3,039	
OTHER	-	-	-	-	9	HOPS	14		23	1,027	245	
PISTACH, UNSHLD (SEP)	246	-	789	563	1,840	CANADA	34		78	60	78	
CANADA	1	-	1	37	34	EC-TWELVE	27		74	2	268	
EC-TWELVE	16	-	211	55	396	MID. EAST & N. AFR	-		-	-	38	
UNITED KINGDOM	-	-	194	31	261	LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	95		1,128	534	2,276	
FRANCE	-	-	-	1	60	BRAZIL	54		1,087	315	2,107	
GERMANY, FED. REP	1	-	1	-	54	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	7		17	6	100	
OTHER WEST EUROPE	-	-	22	11	61	OTHER	2		2	12	34	
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	227	-	508	413	1,256	HOPS EXTRACT... (SEP)	477		1,074	914	2,699	
CHINA (MAINLAND)	36	-	184	-	461	CANADA	5		13	27	89	
HONG KONG	83	-	141	90	299	EC-TWELVE	32		112	128	364	
CHINA (TAIWAN)	43	-	61	134	237	NETHERLANDS	16		46	19	170	
JAPAN	50	-	19	11	53	GERMANY, FED. REP	4		27	80	67	
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	1	14	13	UNITED KINGDOM	12		20	1	58	
LAT. AMER.-EX CARR	0	-	1	4	1	IRELAND	-		20	25	55	
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	1	-	1	20	26	OTHER WEST EUROPE	-		0	-	3	
OTHER	-	-	25	-	9	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	9		33	29	279	
ALMONDS, SHLD... (JUL)	10,839	-	73,043	75,921	127,613	PHILIPPINES	9		20	15	161	
CANADA	205	-	1,799	1,237	2,688	JAPAN	-		-	-	42	

U.S. EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, TO SELECTED DESTINATIONS  
CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON, AND LAST SEASON  
(UNITS IN METRIC TONS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED)

COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL:	COMMODITY	REGION/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL	
(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT	SEASON	
<b>HOPS EXTRACT (CONT)</b>										
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	1	34	MID. EAST & N. AFR	0	-	0	3	
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	384	-	834	699	1,641	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	4	86	1	180
MEXICO.....	174	-	519	382	771	MEXICO.....	-	68	-	107
COLOMBIA.....	134	-	134	201	425	VEZUELA.....	1	14	-	47
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	2	-	12	5	70	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	1	1	-	5
OTHER.....	45	-	70	26	220	OTHER.....	18	21	5	52
<b>WINE (1000 GALLONS)</b>										
GRAPE WINES...(JAN)	904	-	11,080	14,618	11,080	PEPPERMINT OIL (NOV)	162	295	135	1,204
CANADA.....	256	-	3,275	3,763	3,275	CANADA.....	4	8	8	56
EC-TWELVE.....	174	-	2,995	4,541	2,995	EC-TWELVE.....	63	128	60	589
UNITED KINGDOM...	72	-	1,857	2,964	1,857	UNITED KINGDOM...	32	57	16	260
BELGIUM LUXEMBOUR	28	-	355	378	355	FRANCE.....	10	27	24	108
OTHER WEST EUROPE.	26	-	674	1,101	674	GERMANY, FED. REP	8	21	14	91
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	326	-	2,955	3,989	2,955	EAST ASIA & PACIF.	75	126	51	370
JAPAN.....	169	-	1,879	3,048	1,879	JAPAN.....	38	73	34	195
CHINA (TAIWAN)...	41	-	539	155	539	KOREA, REPUBLIC O	6	15	1	77
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	11	3	11	HONG KONG.....	25	30	7	50
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	26	-	294	254	294	MID. EAST & N. AFR	0	0	2	8
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	95	-	841	921	841	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	16	21	8	127
OTHER.....	-	-	37	46	37	MEXICO.....	15	15	7	65
<b>ESSENTIAL OILS</b>										
LEMON OIL...(NOV)	23	-	50	17	325	COLOMBIA.....	-	-	-	-
CANADA.....	-	-	1	-	30	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	-	-
EC-TWELVE.....	5	-	17	5	104	OTHER.....	2	4	4	37
UNITED KINGDOM...	3	-	10	-	47	EC-TWELVE.....	34	45	17	239
NETHERLANDS.....	1	-	1	-	33	UNITED KINGDOM...	15	22	5	90
OTHER WEST EUROPE.	8	-	9	0	29	FRANCE.....	12	12	5	54
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	10	-	22	11	147	ITALY.....	-	-	2	34
JAPAN.....	10	-	21	9	121	OTHER WEST EUROPE.	0	0	1	7
MID. EAST & N. AFR	-	-	0	5	JAPAN.....	9	19	2	55	
LAT. AMER., EX CARR	0	-	1	1	HONG KONG.....	4	4	2	14	
BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	-	0	MID. EAST & N. AFR	0	0	1	1	
OTHER.....	-	-	-	1	LAT. AMER., EX CARR	7	16	3	68	
<b>ORANGE OIL...(NOV)</b>										
CANADA.....	99	-	327	111	1,701	MEXICO.....	5	8	2	42
EC-TWELVE.....	16	-	30	1	79	VENEZUELA.....	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS.....	18	-	51	51	387	BRAZIL.....	1	6	0	8
GERMANY, FED. REP	5	-	9	14	98	BERMUDA & CARIBB.	-	-	1	1
UNITED KINGDOM...	2	-	28	36	80	OTHER.....	0	0	1	11
FRANCE.....	3	-	3	-	52					
SPAIN.....	-	-	-	-	49					
IRELAND.....	5	-	6	1	41					
OTHER WEST EUROPE.	-	-	1	21	96					
EAST ASIA & PACIF.	42	-	138	31	898					
JAPAN.....	37	-	77	27	723					

SS: SINGLE STRENGTH FC: FROZEN CONCENTRATE -- ORANGE IN 42 DEGREE BRIX, GRAPEFRUIT IN 40 DEGREE BRIX  
CNF: CONCENTRATED, NOT FROZEN -- GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE IN SINGLE STRENGTH EQUIVALENT  
SW: SWEET TT: TART PST: PASTE DRD/DEH: DRIED/DEHYDRATED FLK: FLAKES GRN: GRANULES

U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES  
CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON, AND LAST SEASON  
(UNITS IN METRIC TONS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED)

COMMODITY/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL:	COMMODITY/COUNTRY	DECEMBER	SEASON TO DATE	LAST FULL				
(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT	(BEG. MKTG. YR.)	1987	1988	PREVIOUS: CURRENT	SEASON		
<b>FRESH FRUIT &amp; MELONS</b>											
APPLES.....(JUL)	4,144	4,397	34,123	36,102	120,518	HONDURAS.....	2,005	1,900	31,023	24,402	
CANADA.....	4,144	4,391	22,323	26,626	4,4217	DOMINICAN REPUB	1,337	950	11,227	11,379	
CHILE.....	-	-	316	628	38,450	KIWI/FRUIT...(OCT)	33	7	157	158	
NEW ZEALAND.....	-	-	5,583	3,294	26,666	NEW ZEALAND.....	-	7	124	158	
ARGENTINA.....	-	-	5,262	4,279	8,476	CANNED FRUIT					
BANANAS...(JAN)	215,808	223,054	2,940,544	2,873,912	2,940,544	APRICOTS...(JUN)	285	394	2,451	2,526	
ECUADOR.....	51,098	65,021	719,975	757,341	719,975	ISRAEL.....	229	-	329	1,720	
HONDURAS.....	46,498	40,711	586,272	607,685	586,272	SPAIN.....	39	270	782	1,204	
COSTA RICA.....	35,790	47,730	551,167	595,130	551,167	MANDARINS...(JAN)	2,750	3,117	49,621	49,621	
COLOMBIA.....	44,836	44,509	492,308	466,852	492,308	SPAIN.....	1,087	1,926	27,523	27,523	
RASPBERRIES...(JAN)	138	178	11,862	11,687	11,862	KOREA, REPUBLIC	556	188	9,129	9,129	
CANADA.....	-	-	11,330	10,845	11,330	CHINA (MAINLAND)	325	820	5,745	6,819	
STRAWBERRIES...(JAN)	1,226	1,682	15,045	17,876	15,045	JAPAN.....	782	101	5,634	4,180	
MEXICO.....	793	912	13,508	15,933	13,508	OLIVES TOTAL(NOV)	6,164	5,936	13,055	12,242	
GRAPEFRUIT...(SEP)	1,129	427	1,750	2,780	5,083	SPAIN.....	5,408	5,272	11,938	11,117	
BAHAMAS.....	1,095	427	1,716	2,753	4,875	BRN/GRN GR/PR(NOV)	234	100	461	151	
LEMONS.....(AUG)	153	155	2,540	4,523	5,520	SPAIN.....	52	23	177	2,422	
SPAIN.....	151	-	752	636	2,839	GREECE.....	151	75	245	1,784	
CHILE.....	-	-	1,404	743	1,623	SPAIN.....	255	361	647	769	
LIMES.....(APR)	-	155	382	3,127	981	MEXICO.....	175	314	175	5,629	
MEXICO.....	2,921	3,151	24,397	34,763	34,109	BRN/GRN GR/PR(NOV)	81	50	88	152	
TANG/MANDAR(NOV)	2,679	2,989	23,573	32,652	32,439	GREECE.....	68	23	73	794	
MEXICO.....	5,866	6,119	11,629	11,065	11,065	BRN/GR/PR/GR/PR(NOV)	415	516	877	893	
MEXICO.....	5,624	4,853	10,208	8,980	14,557	SPAIN.....	394	511	799	867	
ORANGES.....(NOV)	3,667	709	7,906	13,346	22,514	PITTED/STUF(NOV)	4,722	4,347	10,368	9,310	
MEXICO.....	615	122	1,240	313	8,428	SPAIN.....	4,619	4,247	10,174	9,168	
SPAIN.....	3,004	453	6,543	546	6,825	PRP/PR/PR NEC(NOV)	134	170	202	489	
DOMINICAN REPUB	43	78	112	298	2,578	GREECE.....	45	36	45	162	
JAMAICA.....	-	57	-	189	2,534	SPAIN.....	82	104	136	256	
GRAPES.....(JUN)	8,862	7,878	44,167	43,889	30,953	MOROCCO.....	-	-	35	460	
CHILE.....	8,642	7,875	8,374	7,901	261,250	PEACHES, ALL(JUN)	2,712	8,451	10,859	26,829	
MEXICO.....	220	-	30,658	20,090	43,556	GREECE.....	1,976	6,649	4,791	15,572	
MANGOES...(JAN)	3	64	51,996	34,646	51,996	CHILE.....	50	340	1,474	4,993	
MEXICO.....	-	-	42,614	27,169	42,614	SPAIN.....	448	888	1,631	5,663	
HAITI.....	-	63	8,780	7,299	8,780	AUSTRALIA.....	192	-	2,209	3,153	
CANTALOUPE...(MAY)	14,795	14,354	52,419	48,014	162,750	PEARS...(JUN)	19	103	414	657	
MEXICO.....	3,870	5,050	52,798	33,057	123,539	SPAIN.....	19	-	190	190	
HONDURAS.....	3,630	2,552	4,395	3,971	17,040	CHILE.....	-	-	113	66	
MELONS, OTHER(MAY)	9,979	5,366	25,935	24,686	71,458	NEW ZEALAND.....	-	-	61	94	
MEXICO.....	6,381	3,381	17,842	17,382	39,443	PINEAPPLES...(JAN)	12,181	22,954	239,858	248,446	
PANAMA.....	442	-	1,205	275	8,705	THAILAND.....	5,222	11,091	103,118	128,976	
GUATEMALA.....	1,020	923	3,768	3,122	8,279	PHILIPPINES.....	4,087	9,569	100,913	93,472	
WATERMELONS (APR)	3,405	2,724	98,376	80,379	136,532	MIXN TROPIC(JUN)	1,144	1,578	8,110	10,112	
MEXICO.....	3,239	2,461	97,224	79,378	133,368	MEXICO.....	967	1,075	6,976	7,944	
PEARS.....(JUL)	300	218	4,758	4,680	32,981						
CHILE.....	-	-	-	17,083							
ARGENTINA.....	-	-	107	430	7,088						
JAPAN.....	92	25	3,906	3,179	3,906						
PINEAPPLES...(JAN)	6,906	5,772	80,947	81,738	80,947						
COSTA RICA.....	3,465	2,805	34,922	42,617	34,922						

U.S. IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES  
CURRENT MONTH, CURRENT MARKETING SEASON, AND LAST SEASON  
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COMMODITY/COUNTRY (BEG. MKTG. YR.)	DECEMBER 1987	SEASON TO DATE 1988	LAST FULL: PREVIOUS: CURRENT	COMMODITY/COUNTRY (BEG. MKTG. YR.)	DECEMBER 1987	SEASON TO DATE 1988	LAST FULL: PREVIOUS: CURRENT				
<b>DRIED FRUIT</b>											
APRICOTS... (JUL)	607	980	2,159	4,427	3,756	ASPARAGUS... (OCT)	469	701	2,453	2,409	14,721
TURKEY.....	606	798	1,881	3,141	3,008	MEXICO.....	63	121	573	309	12,408
DATES, W/PITS (SEP)	285	23	344	113	663	CANNED VEGETABLES	196	192	1,317	1,409	1,485
IRAN.....	251	-	251	-	251	PIMIENTOS... (AUG)	942	909	3,459	3,252	8,314
CHINA (MAINLAND)	20	6	33	12	166	SPAIN.....	937	878	3,421	3,054	8,122
HONG KONG.....	1	12	2	24	111	TOMATO PASTE (JUL)	3,435	5,515	18,228	21,414	45,646
DATES, PITTED (SEP)	439	1,073	877	1,904	4,480	MEXICO.....	342	-	4,135	3,357	19,883
PAKISTAN.....	210	543	219	1,001	1,967	PORTUGAL.....	758	1,654	3,332	2,937	4,640
CHINA (MAINLAND)	7	183	24	480	1,264	TOMATO SAUCE (JUL)	375	404	3,773	2,216	6,437
IRAN.....	197	-	440	-	724	ITALY.....	57	226	1,078	621	2,372
DRIED FIGS... (SEP)	327	127	2,482	2,969	2,567	ISRAEL.....	193	60	1,324	599	2,258
GREECE.....	272	85	1,921	2,114	1,940	TOMATOES... (JUL)	9,950	12,685	43,224	44,225	78,619
TURKEY.....	5	12	350	356	393	ITALY.....	5,792	8,443	22,767	27,989	41,566
RAISINS/SULT (AUG)	837	1,156	5,590	6,084	8,053	SPAIN.....	2,333	3,328	12,738	11,782	20,346
MEXICO.....	828	575	5,311	3,603	7,251	ISRAEL.....	1,577	296	5,200	1,475	8,020
FIG PASTE... (SEP)	705	132	1,934	324	4,406	ARTICHOKES... (JAN)	534	417	18,918	16,044	18,918
SPAIN.....	633	96	1,172	232	2,891	SPAIN.....	527	286	18,677	15,571	18,677
TURKEY.....	72	36	762	91	1,461	ASPARAGUS... (APR)	245	202	2,482	1,969	3,008
<b>FRUIT JUICE 1/</b> (FOR UNITS OF MEASURE SEE BELOW)											
APPLE/PEAR... (JUL)	2,254	4,135	14,588	18,002	24,536	MEXICO.....	-	-	1,505	304	1,512
ARGENTINA.....	320	1,010	5,738	5,557	7,833	CHINA (TAIWAN).....	144	31	475	448	600
GERMANY, FED. R	294	1,016	1,943	4,221	3,808	CHINA (MAINLAND).....	737	583	10,995	8,845	26,076
HUNGARY.....	546	618	959	822	2,597	CHINA (TAIWAN).....	1,382	200	8,799	2,624	17,765
AUSTRIA.....	246	429	1,610	1,724	2,301	HONG KONG.....	105	169	4,013	2,172	9,359
SPAIN.....	153	355	769	1,009	1,777	FROZEN VEGETABLES	-	-	-	-	-
CHILE.....	147	39	1,127	1,167	1,546	PEAS..... (SEP)	782	2,456	2,466	10,450	9,155
FCOJ..... (DEC)	31,491	29,648	31,491	29,648	292,772	CANADA.....	537	254	1,715	1,897	4,419
BRAZIL.....	29,618	28,453	29,618	28,453	252,059	CHINA (TAIWAN).....	139	33	601	273	2,641
MEXICO.....	1,594	1,008	1,594	1,008	34,919	BROCCOLI..... (SEP)	6,301	6,580	24,407	22,548	82,669
GRAPE, CONC, A (JAN)	1,505	3,863	20,078	42,518	20,078	MEXICO.....	4,513	5,147	18,021	17,910	69,547
ARGENTINA.....	372	2,982	9,874	28,448	9,874	GUATEMALA.....	1,579	1,177	5,969	4,097	11,917
BRAZIL.....	481	762	6,313	10,224	6,313	CAULIFLOWER... (SEP)	6,628	3,052	15,365	10,773	27,391
CANADA.....	484	14	3,037	2,305	3,037	MEXICO.....	6,562	3,037	14,774	10,227	26,291
PINEAP. N CO (JAN)	1,986	1,252	26,752	29,741	26,752	OKRA 3/..... (JUL)	600	114	4,813	2,400	7,469
PHILIPPINES.....	1,918	1,141	26,048	25,225	26,048	GUATEMALA.....	551	87	1,562	832	3,126
PINEAP. CONC (JAN)	3,304	3,331	47,092	49,668	47,092	EL SALVADOR.....	49	18	2,177	256	2,572
PHILIPPINES.....	1,271	1,688	20,814	22,913	20,814	DOMINICAN REPUB	-	-	1,043	1,039	1,713
THAILAND.....	750	1,473	16,699	20,933	16,699	POTATOES... (SEP)	3,089	2,032	18,131	15,731	48,625
<b>FROZEN FRUIT</b>											
BLUEBERRIES... (JAN)	484	217	7,345	5,089	7,345	CANADA.....	-	-	1,024	1,179	1,024
CANADA.....	484	217	6,841	4,939	6,841	MUSHROOMS... (JAN)	87	71	1,024	1,179	1,024
RASPBERRIES... (JAN)	214	30	2,838	1,259	2,838	JAPAN.....	25	21	305	382	305
YUGOSLAVIA.....	194	30	1,142	535	1,142	KOREA, REPUBLIC	21	17	250	161	250
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	-	927	106	927	CHINA (TAIWAN).....	1	6	138	175	138
CHILE.....	19	1	357	447	357	CHILE.....	16	-	113	56	113
STRAWBERRIES (DEC)	676	693	676	693	29,286	TREE NUTS	-	-	-	-	-
MEXICO.....	407	482	407	482	24,755	COCONUT MEAT (JAN)	3,303	4,078	51,803	43,980	51,803
<b>FRESH VEGETABLES</b>											
BEANS 2/... (OCT)	1,194	1,436	1,476	2,234	13,129	PHILIPPINES.....	2,724	3,425	42,345	38,894	42,345
MEXICO.....	1,149	1,101	1,250	1,208	11,170	BRAZIL, UNSHL (AUG)	43	4	2,315	941	6,960
CABBAGE... (OCT)	889	877	5,757	4,583	15,085	PISTACH, UNSHL (SEP)	219	30	504	134	1,444
CANADA.....	889	627	5,741	4,308	14,683	BRAZIL.....	43	4	2,039	925	6,522
CARROTS 2/... (OCT)	9,368	4,041	27,467	21,754	58,947	TURKEY.....	151	-	208	37	812
CANADA.....	7,843	3,029	23,806	19,350	46,207	HONG KONG.....	49	-	185	-	325
MEXICO.....	1,423	748	3,124	1,652	10,312	CHINA (MAINLAND).....	-	26	-	91	176
CAULIFLOWER... (OCT)	715	711	1,435	1,041	7,034	BRAZIL, SHLD (AUG)	285	570	1,732	2,337	3,255
MEXICO.....	675	663	817	691	4,928	BRAZIL.....	170	250	721	1,102	1,391
CANADA.....	-	-	531	228	1,621	BOLIVIA.....	96	75	621	533	982
CELERY... (OCT)	467	236	2,111	1,482	15,373	PERU.....	17	59	278	304	459
MEXICO.....	99	176	288	176	7,399	CASHEW, KRNL (AUG)	3,771	3,079	18,609	19,442	38,042
CANADA.....	-	-	973	1,082	5,972	BRAZIL.....	2,340	1,780	5,934	8,298	17,332
GUATEMALA.....	355	47	833	211	1,964	INDIA.....	1,344	736	10,939	7,120	15,547
CUCUMBERS... (OCT)	41,576	25,591	65,755	46,275	213,903	FILBERT, SHLD (AUG)	156	644	513	1,679	1,791
MEXICO.....	41,321	25,448	65,263	45,727	204,019	TURKEY.....	151	604	385	1,421	1,446
EGGPLANT... (OCT)	3,284	1,469	4,416	2,902	18,332	ITALY.....	-	23	72	43	227
MEXICO.....	3,223	1,467	4,275	2,893	18,022	CHAMPAGNE... (JAN)	4,648	4,876	52,506	49,299	52,506
GARLIC... (OCT)	95	2	647	165	17,580	ITALY.....	1,636	1,764	20,887	18,298	20,887
MEXICO.....	4	1	159	4	12,338	FRANCE.....	1,224	1,312	15,719	14,753	15,719
ARGENTINA.....	-	1	-	1	13,301	SPAIN.....	1,611	1,660	13,538	14,283	13,538
LETTUCE... (OCT)	2,449	2,042	2,759	2,154	17,585	TABLE WINE... (JAN)	18,385	17,405	248,109	226,026	248,109
MEXICO.....	2,397	2,014	2,485	2,042	15,737	ITALY.....	7,349	7,650	114,336	98,850	114,336
OKRA 2/... (OCT)	535	550	2,241	1,649	20,626	FRANCE.....	5,929	5,410	69,984	67,526	69,984
MEXICO.....	388	440	1,980	1,209	17,243	GERMANY, FED. R	1,661	1,309	26,584	22,371	26,584
ONIONS, NEC. (OCT)	13,078	10,512	27,175	21,847	189,508	FT WINE & VERM (JAN)	1,818	1,085	18,450	16,459	18,450
MEXICO.....	10,934	9,368	20,316	18,116	162,888	ITALY.....	743	626	9,276	8,592	9,276
PEPPERS... (OCT)	10,304	8,486	18,849	15,304	128,828	SPAIN.....	722	201	6,058	5,098	6,058
MEXICO.....	9,511	8,092	15,760	13,414	117,968	CUT FLOWERS	-	-	-	-	-
POTATO, SEED... (OCT)	1,300	1,461	1,851	3,439	41,517	(1,000 UNITS)	-	-	-	-	-
CANADA.....	1,300	1,461	1,851	3,424	41,489	ROSES... (JAN)	18,427	19,860	266,921	313,896	266,921
POTATO, TABLE (OCT)	13,578	12,062	44,761	45,485	175,451	COLOMBIA.....	15,196	15,480	206,990	240,693	206,990
CANADA.....	18,570	12,045	44,700	45,453	175,095	CARNATIONS... (JAN)	-	-	345,404	-	345,404
SQUASH... (OCT)	8,036	8,783	13,671	15,946	61,833	COLOMBIA.....	-	-	330,511	-	330,511
MEXICO.....	7,725	8,465	13,017	15,323	59,300	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOMATOES... (OCT)	15,385	6,513	48,922	43,234	376,087	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEXICO.....	15,629	6,244	48,049	42,513	368,268	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ UNITS OF MEASURE FOR JUICES: APPLE -- 1000 GAL 70/71 BRIX. FCOJ -- MT OF 65 BRIX PINEAPPLE CONC. -- MT OF 60 BRIX.  
PINEAPPLE N CONC. -- 1,000 LITERS. 2/ MAY INCLUDE SOME FROZEN PRODUCTS 3/ ONLY CUT AND SLICED  
BRN: BRINE N: NOT GR: GREEN RP: RIPE NEC: NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED CONC: CONCENTRATED FT: FORTIFIED VERM: VERMOUTH

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